

Kesulitan Belajar:

Definisi, Karakteristik, dan Arah Baru

Oleh:

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Hidayat dan Musjafak Assjari

Definisi Kesulitan Belajar

- Definisi menurut IDEA:
 - Hambatan Proses Psikologi Dasar
 - Kesulitan dlm Belajar
- Definisi menurut Interagency Committee on Learning Disabilities (ICLD):
 - Hambatan Keterampilan Sosial
- Definisi menurut National Joint Committee on Learning Disabilities (NJCLD):
 - Intrinsik pd individu

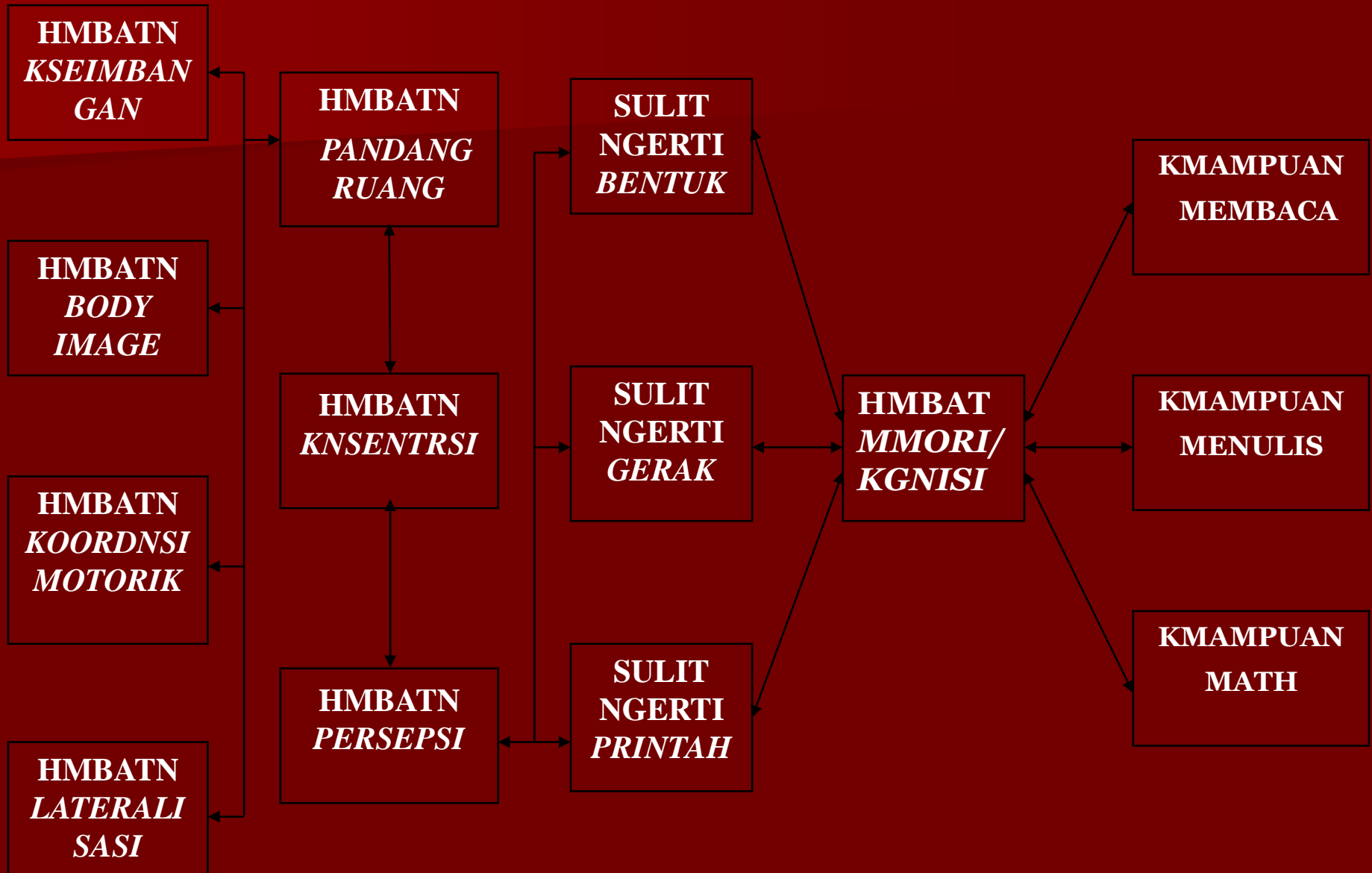
Definisi menurut unsur-unsur yg biasa dialami

- Disfungsi pd sistem syaraf pusat
- Pola Pertumbuhan yg tdk lengkap /Kurangnya proses Psikologis
- Ketidaksesuaian antara potensi & Prestasi
- Bukan disebabkan oleh faktor lain spt: krn tunagrahita, lingk.yg tdk mnguntungkan, dll.

Karakteristik Kesulitan Belajar

- Gangguan Atensi
- Kemampuan koordinasi motorik tidak fleksibel
- Proses Psikologi Dasar kurang
- Lemahnya kesadaran fonologi
- Kurangnya strategi kognitif untuk belajar
- Kesulitan berbahasa lisan

Hambatan Memori/Kognisi



Karakteristik Kesulitan Belajar

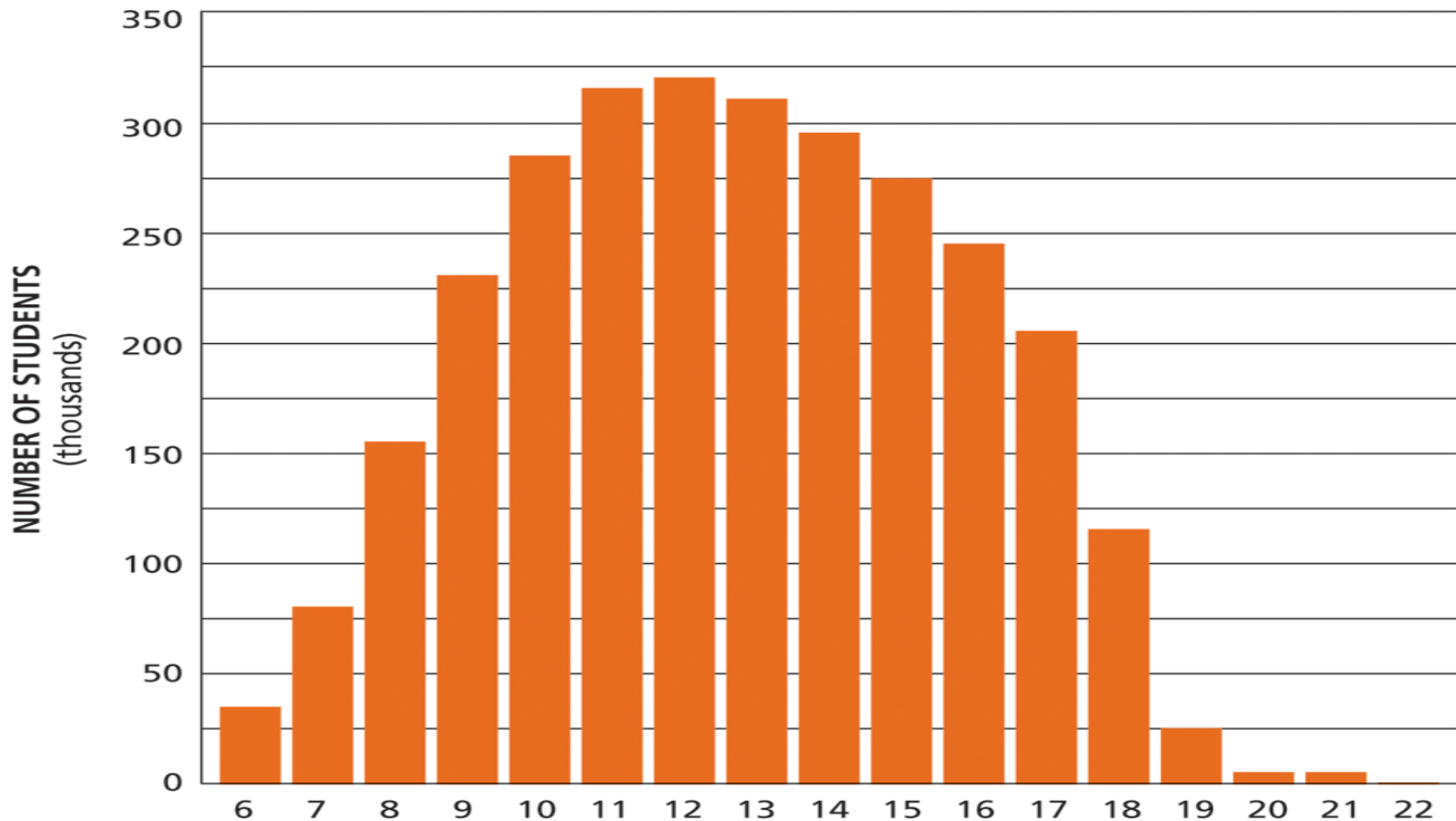
(Lanjutan)

- Kesulitan membaca
- Kesulitan menulis
- Kesulitan Matematik
- Kesulitan keterampilan sosial

Karakteristik pd usia yg berbeda

- Anak-anak Pra sekolah
- Anak-anak usia SD
- Siswa SMP
- Dewasa

Identifikasi Usia Anak Kesulitan Belajar



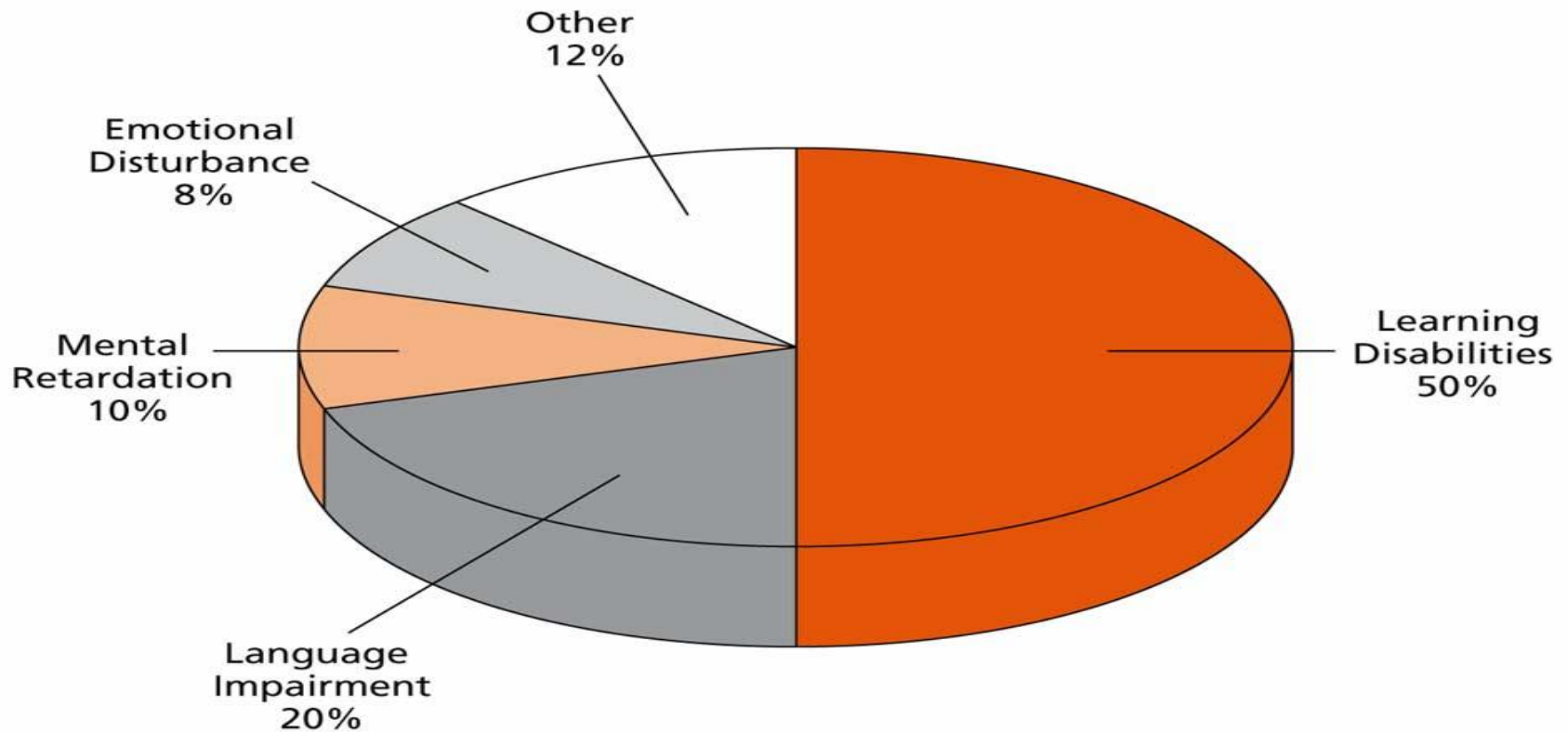
Source: From *To assure the free appropriate public education of all children with disabilities*. Twenty-fourth Annual Report to Congress on the Implementation of the Individuals With Disabilities Act, by the U.S. Department of Education, 2002. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, Table AA4, AA5.

Posentase Anak Kesulitan Belajar

Type of disability	Percentage of total school enrollment	Percentage of all disabilities
Learning disabilities	5.74	50.0
Language impairment	2.28	20.0
Mental retardation	1.14	9.9
Emotional disturbance	.94	8.2
Hearing impairment	.14	1.2
Orthopedic impairment	.14	1.1
Other health impairment	.59	5.1
Visual impairment	.05	0.4
Autism	.16	1.4
Traumatic brain injury	.03	0.3
Developmental delay	.06	0.5
Other	.23	1.9
All disabilities	11.50	100.0

Source: From To assure the free appropriate public education of all children with disabilities. Twenty-fourth Annual Report to Congress on the Implementation of the Individuals With Disabilities Education Act, by the U.S. Department of Education, 2002. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.

Komposisi Anak Kesulitan Belajar



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Contoh Persepsi Visual



Perubahan dalam Peristilahan

- Kerusakan Otak
(Brain-injured) 1947
- Disfungsi Minimal Otak/*Minimal Brain Dysfunction* (MBD)
- Learning Disabilities
- 1947. Alfred Strauss
- 1966. Peter Clements Dept of HEW
- 1963. Samuel Kirk