

# KLASIFIKASI GANGGUAN KOMUNIKASI (CLASSIFICATION OF COMMUNICATION DISORDER)

## Kirk & Gallagher (Educating Exceptional Children)

1. Disorder of Articulation – phonology
  2. Disorder of Fluency → Stuttering
  3. Disorder of Voice
    - a. Disorder of Voice quality
    - b. Disorder of Pitch
    - c. Disorder of Loudness
  4. Disorder of Language
- 1,2,3, → speech disorder

# Hallahan & Kauffman ( Exceptional Children)

## ❖ Communication Disorder

### A. Speech Disorder

1. Voice Disorder
2. Articulation Disorder
3. Fluency Disorder → stuttering
4. Speech Disorder associated with orofacial defects  
( The defect can involve the tongue, lips, nasal passages, ears, teeth and gums and palate )
5. Speech Disorder associated with neurological damage → dysarthria

### B. Language Disorder

1. Form of language ( phonology, morphology, syntax)
2. Content of language ( semantics)
3. Function of language ( pragmatics)

## ❖ Communicative Variations

- A. Communicative Difference / Dialect
- B. Augmentative Communication

# Smith & Neiswork ( The Exceptional Child) Communication Problems

## A. Types of Speech Disorder

1. Articulation Disorder
2. Fluency Disorder
3. Voice or Phonation Disorder

## B. Types of Language Disorder

1. Delayed Verbal Communication
2. Aphasia

## C. Multiple Speech and Language Disorder

1. Cleft -Palate Speech
2. Speech Disorder associated with Cerebral Palsy