

## **PERIODE DAN PENTAHAPAN PERKEMBANGAN**

### **ARISTOTELES (384 – 233 SM)**

1. MASA KANAK- KANAK	0;0 – 7;0	PEGANTIAN GIGI
2. MASA ANAK SEKOLAH	7;0 – 14;0	GEJALA PUBERTAS
3. MASA REMAJA	14;0 – 21;0	CIRI- CIRI PRIMER DAN SEKUNDER

### **HURLOCK (1952)**

1. PRENATAL	CONCEPTION – 280 DAYS
2. INFANCY	0- 10 TO 14 DAYS
3. BABYHOOD	2 WEEKS – 2 YEARS
4. CHILDHOOD	2 YEARS - ADOLESCENCE
5. ADOLESCENCE	13/14 YEARS – 21 YEARS
6. ADULTHOOD	21 – 25 YEARS
7. MIDDLE AGE	25 – 30 YEARS
8. OLD AGE	30 YEARS - DEATH

### **PIAGET (1961)**

1. SENSORIMOTOR	0- 2 YEARS
2. PREOPERATONAL	2- 7 YEARS
A. PRECONCEPTUAL	2- 4 YEARS
B. INTUITIVE	4- 7 YEARS
4. CONCRETE OPERATIONS	7- 11 YEARS
5. FORMAL OPERATIONS	11- 15 YEARS

## **ERIKSON ( 1963)**

**I. INFANCY**

**Trust vs mistrust**

**II. EARLY CHILDHOOD**

**Autonomy vs shame,  
doubt**

**III. PRESCHOOL AGE**

**Initiative vs guilt**

**IV. SCHOOL AGE**

**Industry vs inferiority**

**V. ADOLESCENCE**

**Identity vs Identity  
confusions**

**VI. YOUNG ADULTHOOD**

**Intimacy vs Isolation**

**VII. ADULTHOOD**

**Generativity vs Stagnation**

**VIII. SENESCENCE**

**Ego integrity vs despair**

## **WITHERINGTON (1952)**

**1. 0;0 – 3;0**

**Perkemb. Fisik yg pesat**

**2. 3;0 – 6;0**

**Perkemb. Mental yg pesat**

**3. 6;0 – 9;0**

**Perkemb. Sosial yg pesat**

**4. 9;0 – 12;0**

**Perkemb. Sikap  
individuualistis (II)**

**5. 12;0 – 15;0**

**Awal penyesuaian sosial**

**6. 15;0 – 18;0**

**Awal pilihan kecenderungan  
pola hidup yg akan  
diikuti sampai dewasa**

## **CHARLOTE BUHLER**

**HUB. AKU - ENGKAU**

**SUBJEKTIF - OBJEKTIF**

**1. Masa Kanak-kanak ( 0;0  
– 3- 0).**

**Subjektif**

**2. Masa Krisis I ( 3;0- 4;0)**

**Trozt Alter ( Anak Degil)**

**3. Masa Kanak- Kanak  
Akhir ( 4;0- 6;0)**

**Subjektif menuju objektif**

**4. Masa Anak Sekolah  
(6;0- 12;0)**

**Objektif**

5. Masa Krisis II (12;0-13;0)

6. Masa Remaja Awal (13;0- 16;0)

7. Masa Remaja Akhir (16;0- 18;0)

Pre- puber (anak tanggung)

Subjektif menuju objektif

Objektif

## **LAWRENCE KOHLBERG**

**I. Preconventional level**

1. The punishment obedience orientation.

2. The instrumental relativist orientation

**II. Conventional level**

3. The interpersonal concordance orientation.

4. Authority and social order maintaining orientation.

**III. Postconventional autonomous or principled level**

5. The social contract legalistic orientation.

6. The universal ethical principle orientation.

## **Sigmund Freud**

**A. Masa Bayi dan Kanak-Kanak (Infancy period)**

1. Preenatal period.

Oral stage.

Anal stage.

2. Early genital period (phallic stage)

No New Zone

**B. Masa Anak Sekolah (Latency Period)**

3. Late Genital Period

**C. Masa Remaja ( Adolescent or latency period)**

