

Pengertian Analisis Faktor



 Analisis faktor adalah alat analisis statistik yang dipergunakan untuk mereduksi/mengurangi data (data reduction) menjadi lebih sedikit untuk membuat sebuah variabel set baru yang dinamakan FAKTOR.

Variabel dan Sampel



- Variable yang dilibatkan dalam analisis faktor berjumlah minimal lima
- Ukuran sample yang disarankan berjumlah 100 atau lebih.

Note:

- Kass and Tinsley (1979): 5~10 participants per variable up to a total of 300
- Tabachnick and Fidell (2007): at least 300 cases
- Comrey and Lee (1992): 300 (good); 100 (poor); 1000 (excellent)
- MacCallum, Widaman, Zhang, and Hong (1999): communalities to sample size 300 or more participants + enough variables

Tujuan Analisis Faktor

Data Summarization, yakni mengidentifikasi adanya hubungan antar variabel dengan melakukan uji korelasi. Jika korelasi dilakukan antar variabel (dalam pengertian SSPS adalah "kolom"), analisis tersebut dinamakan R Factor Analysis. Namun jika korelasi dilakukan antar responden atau sampel (dalam pengertian SSPS adalah "baris"), analisis disebut Q Factor Analysis, yang juga populer disebut Cluster Analysis.

Data Reduction, yakni setelah melakukan korelasi, dilakukan proses membuat sebuah variabel set baru yang dinamakan faktor untuk menggantikan sejumlah variabel tertentu.

Proses Analisis Faktor

1. Memilih variabel yang layak dimasukkan dalam analisis faktor. Analisis faktor berupaya mengelompokkan sejumlah variabel, sehingga harus ada korelasi yang cukup kuat di antara variabel untuk dapat dikelompokan.

Alat yang digunakan:

- a. Measure of Sampling Adequency /MSA (sig > 0.5)
- b. Barlett's Test of Sphericity (sig < 0.05)

Proses Analisis Faktor



2. Setelah sejumlah variabel terpilih, maka dilakukan 'eksraksi' varibel tersebut, sehingga menjadi satu/beberapa faktor.

Alat yang digunakan:

- a. Metode Analisis Utama (Principal Component Analysis)
- b. Maximum Likehood
- c. Metode Analisis Faktor Umum (Common Factor Analysis/CFA).

Proses Analisis Faktor



- 3. Melakukan proses rotasi untuk memperjelas apakah faktor yg terbentuk sudah secara signifikan berbeda dengan faktor lain.
- 4. Setelah faktor benar-benar sudah terbentuk, proses selanjutnya menamakan faktor yang ada kemudian dilakukan validitas hasil faktor.

Hal-Hal yang Mendorong Nasabah Menabung di Bank



- 1. Tingkat suku bunga
- 2. Fleksibilitas Pengembalian Uang
- 3. Pelayanan Teller
- 4. Pelayanan Satpam
- 5. Kecepatan Pelayanan Customer Service
- 6. Keramahaan pelayanan Customer Service
- 7. Parkir yang luas
- 8. Parkir yang aman
- 9. Image bank di masyarakat
- 10. Lokasi strategis bank
- 11. Jarak dari rumah ke bank
- 12. Tersedianya angkutan umum ke bank
- 13. Gedung yang megah
- 14. AC yang dingin
- 15. Ruang tunggu yang nyaman

Pengelompokan Variabel Hasil Analisis Faktor



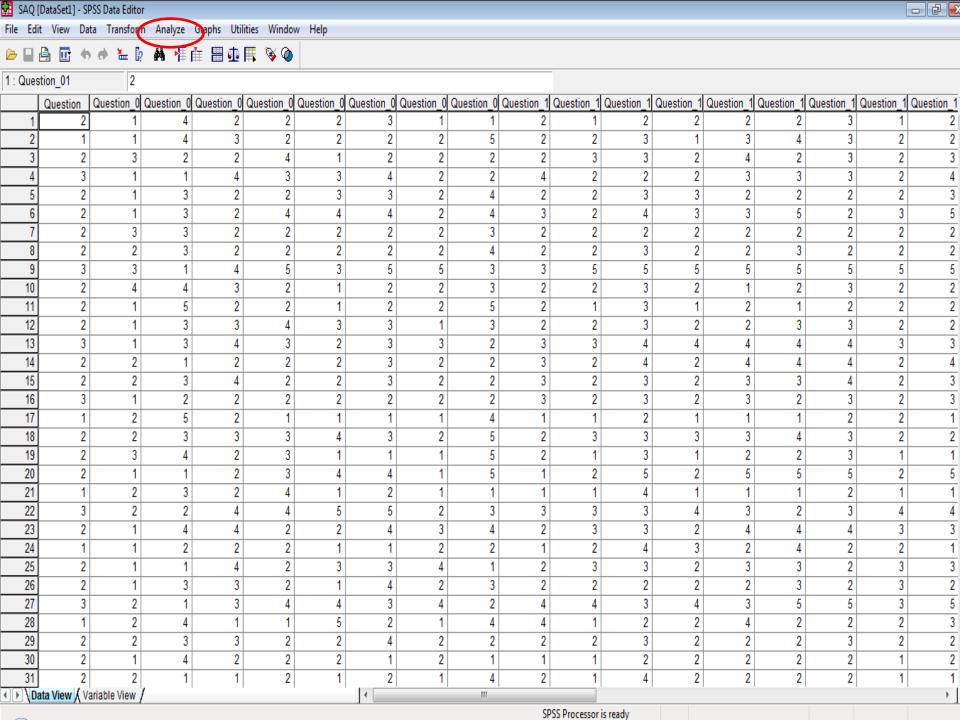
Contoh Perhitungan Analisis Faktor dengan SPSS

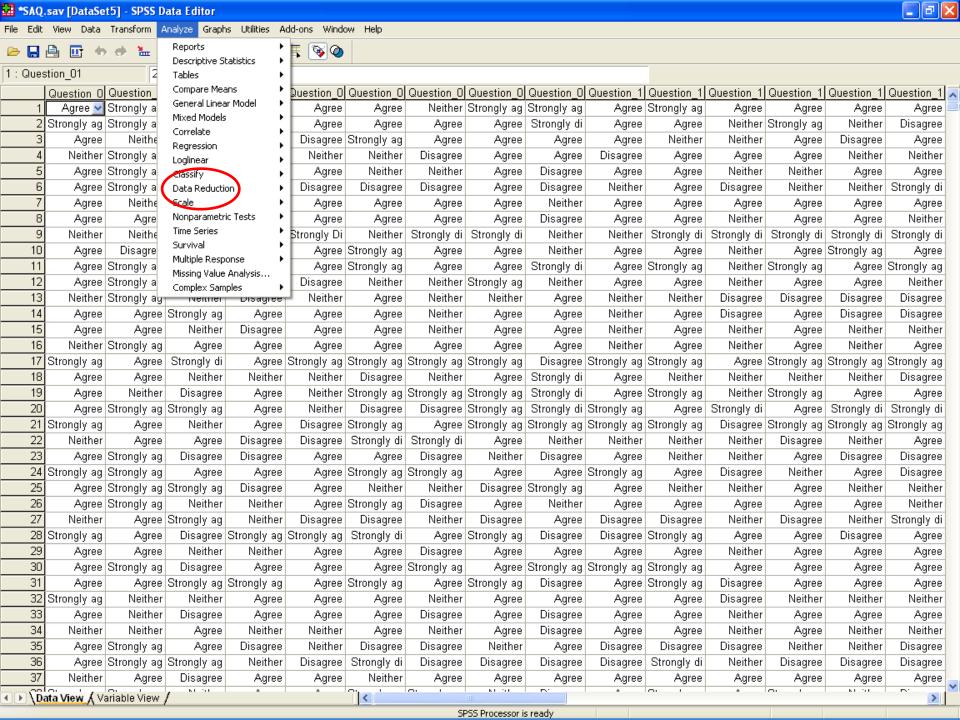


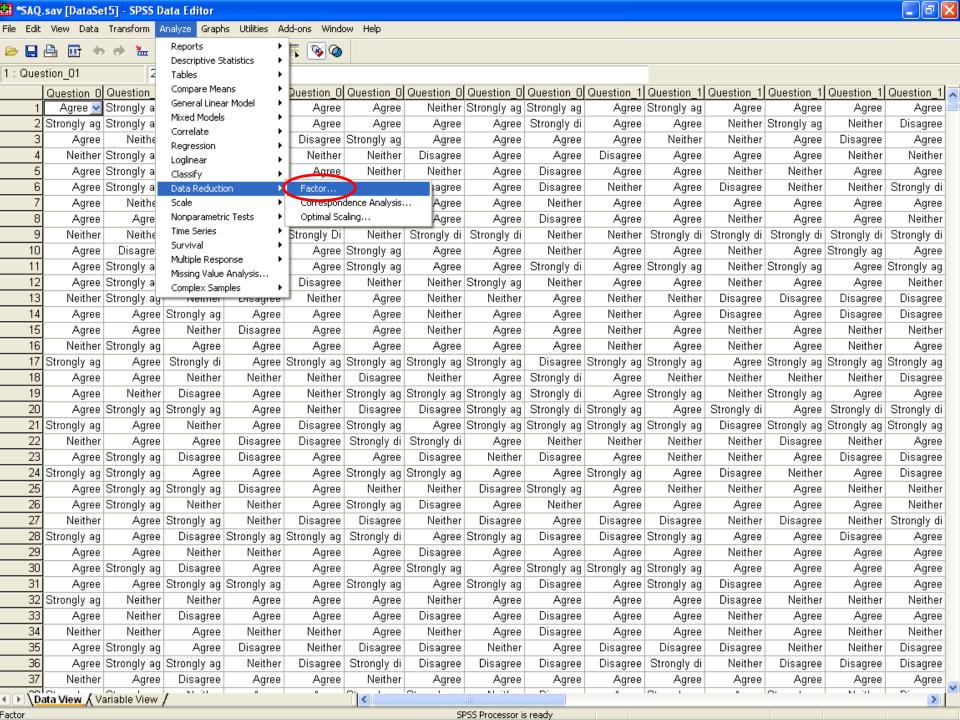
Are There Other Treat that Might Contribute to Anxiety About SPSS?

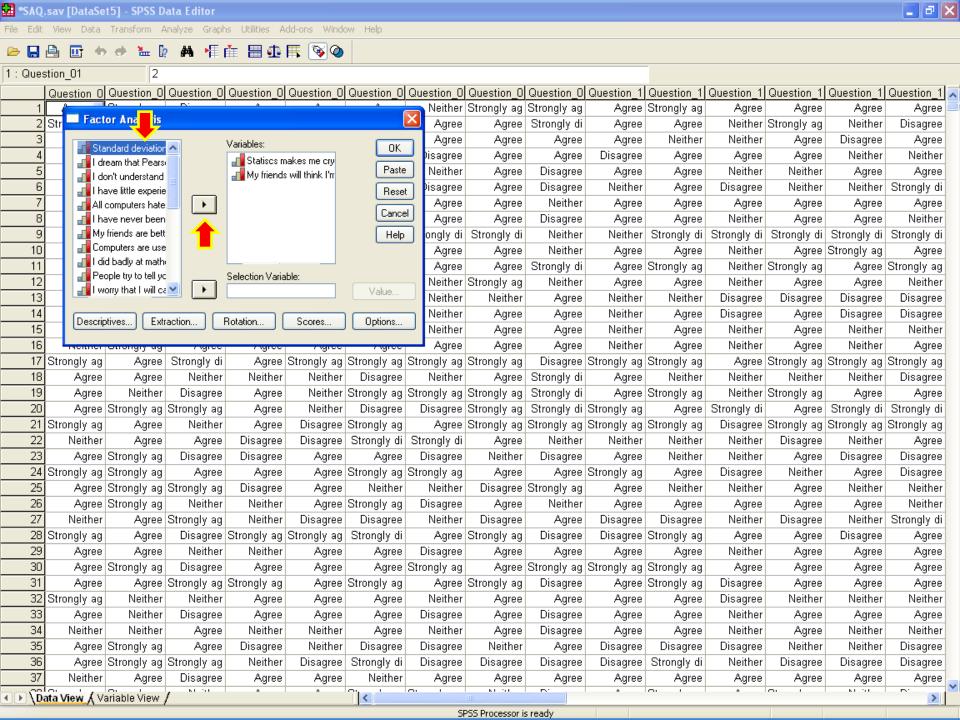
- Interview pada mahasiswa > Kuesioner yang terdiri dari 23 pertanyaan
- Skala Likert
- Sample sebanyak 2571 responden

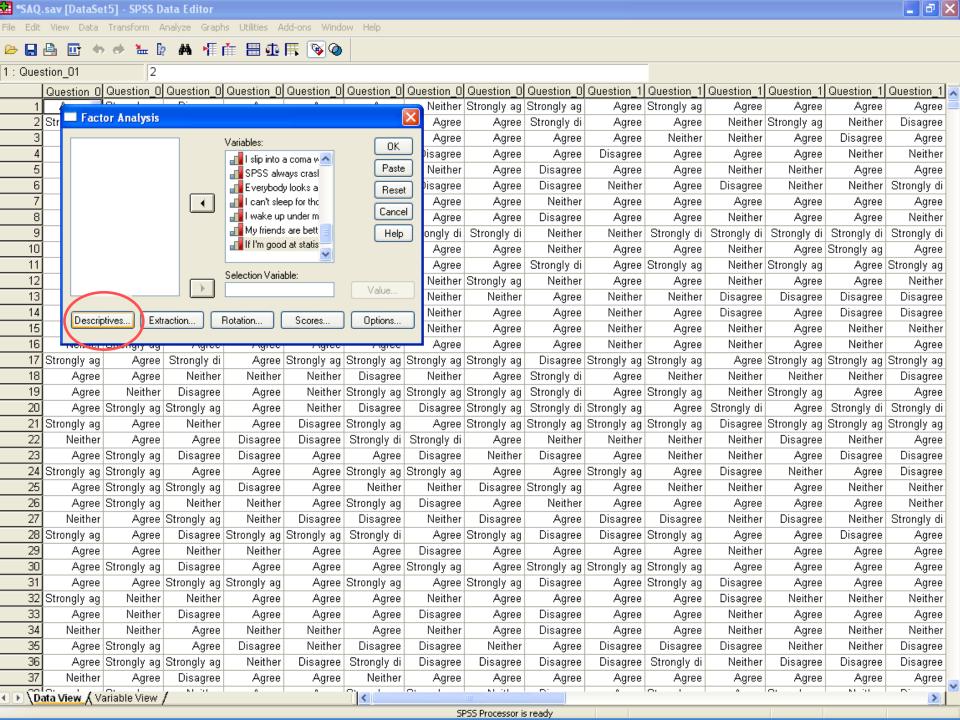
No	Questions	No	Questions
1	Statistics makes me cry	13	I worry that I will cause irreparable damage because of my incompetenece with computers
2	My friends will think I'm stupid for not being able to cope with SPSS	14	Computers have minds of their own and deliberately go wrong whenever I use them
3	Standard deviations excite me	15	Computers are out to get me
4	I dream that Pearson is attacking me with correlation coefficients	16	I weep openly at the mention of central tendency
5	I don't understand statistics	17	I slip into a coma whenever I see an equation
6	I have little experience of computers	18	SPSS always crashes when I try to use it
7	All computers hate me	19	Everybody looks at me when I use SPSS
8	I have never been good at mathematics	20	I can't sleep for thoughts of eigen vectors
9	My friends are better at statistics than me	21	I wake up under my duvet thinking that I am trapped under a normal distribtion
10	Computers are useful only for playing games	22	My friends are better at SPSS than I am
11	I did badly at mathematics at school	23	If I'm good at statistics my friends will think I'm a nerd
12	People try to tell you that SPSS makes statistics easier to understand but it doesn't		

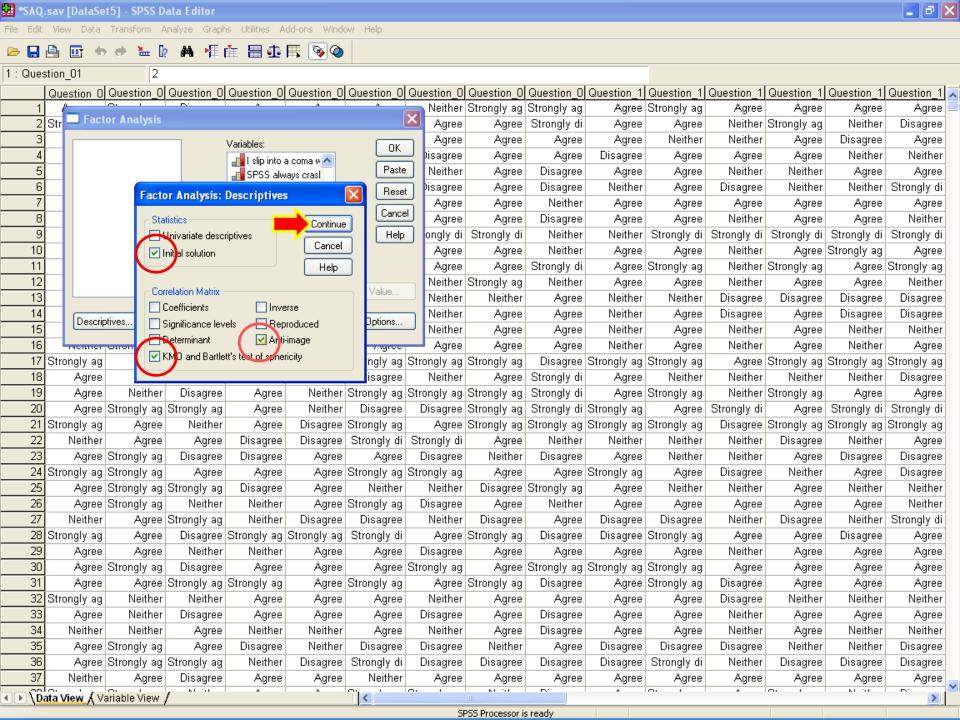


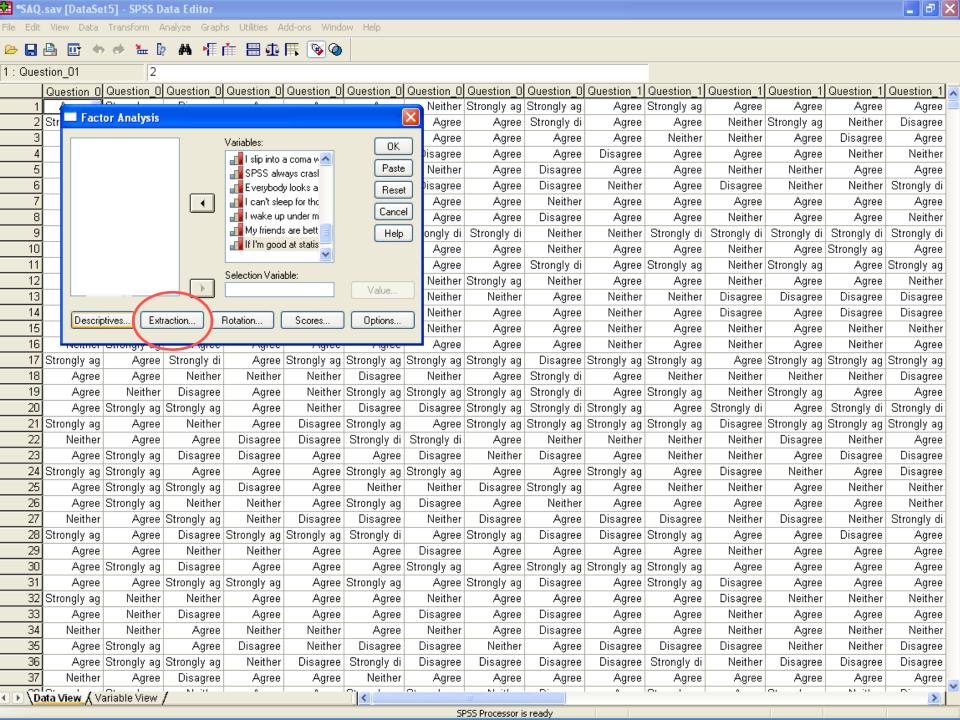


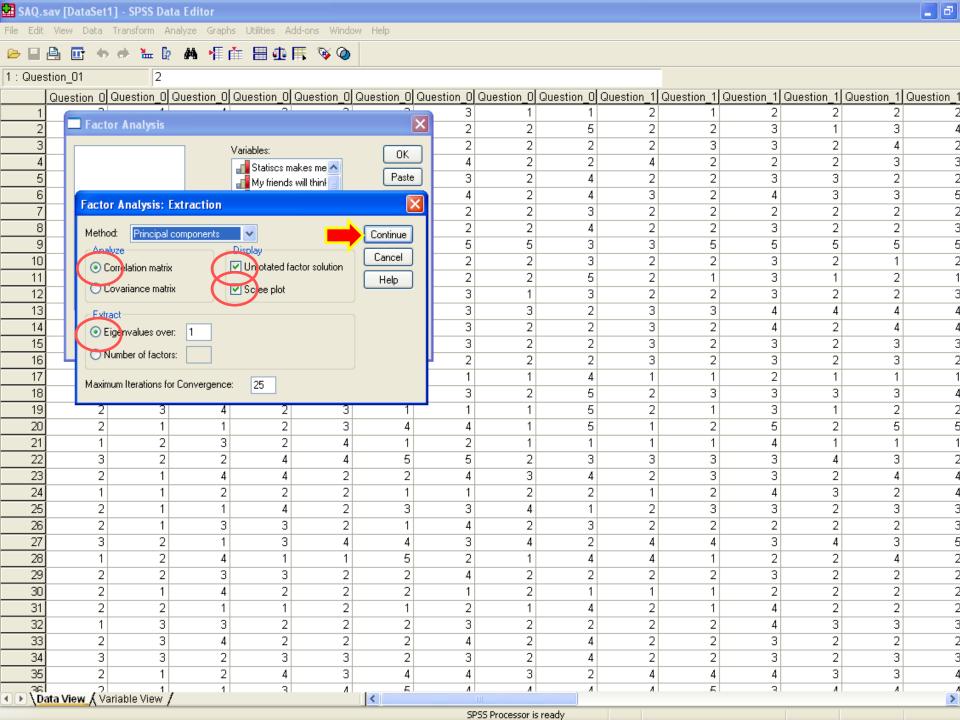


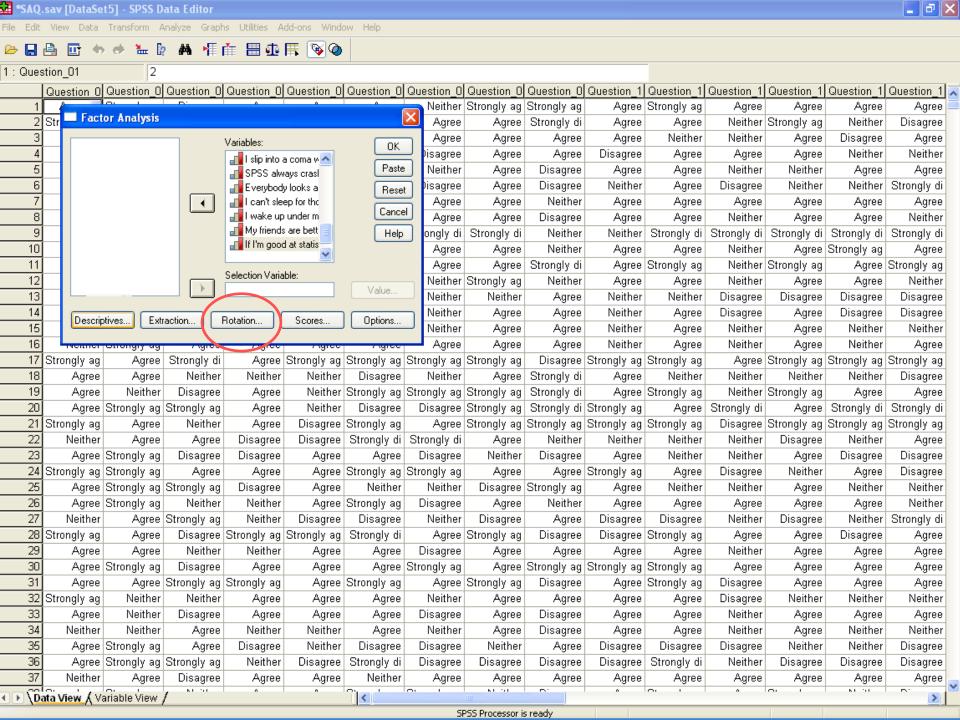


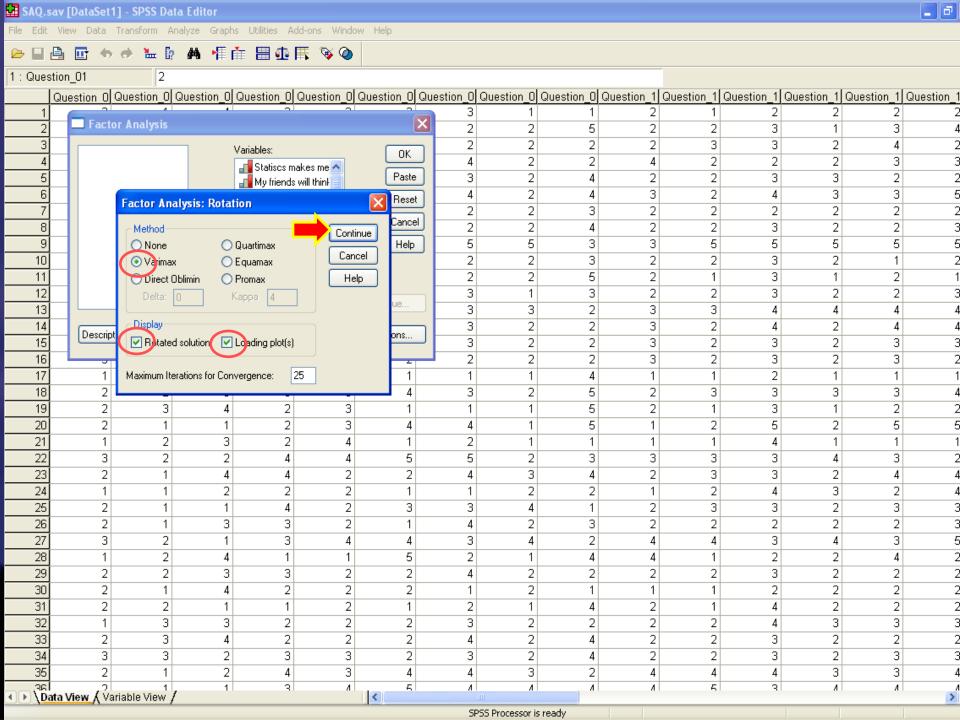


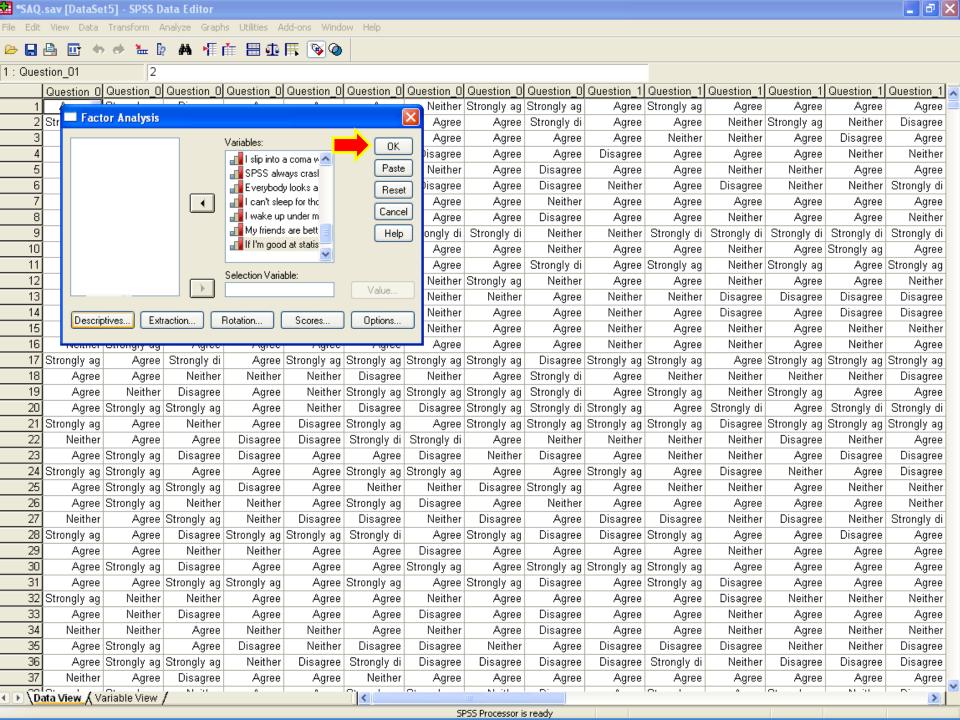


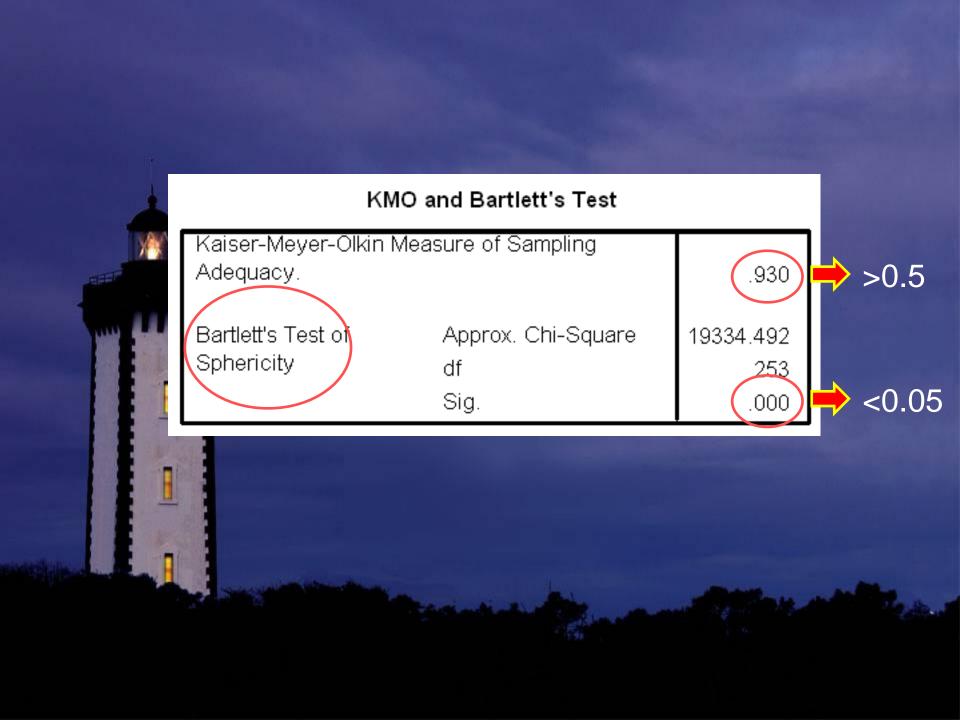












Anti-Image Matrices

Anti-image Matrices

		Statiscs makes me cry	My friends will think I'm stupid for not being able to cope with SPSS	Standard deviations excite me	I dream that Pearson is attacking me with correlation coefficients	l don't understand statistics	I have little experience of computers	All computers hate me	I have never been good at mathematics	My friends are better at statistics than me
Anti-image Covariance	Everybody looks at me when I use SPSS	.009	023	083	024	013	010	.044	.030	087
	I can't sleep for thoughts of eigen vectors	011	.045	.052	003	008	.033	.030	.013	.029
	I wake up under my duvet thinking that I am trapped under a normal distribtion	.004	.028	.040	050	029	.022	112	011	020
	My friends are better at SPSS than I am	.001	100	005	023	.027	.028	.008	015	101
	If I'm good at statistics my friends will think I'm a nerd	045	002	057	013	004	.013	006	.002	078
Anti-image Correlation	Statiscs makes me cry	.930ª	-,020	.053	167	156	.020	.023	049	016
	friends will think I'm stupid for not being able to cope with SPSS	020	.875 ^a	\rightarrow	>0.5	.010	053	.016	033	193
	Standard deviations excite me	.053	157	.951 ^a	.084	.037	042	.072	007	142
	I dream that Pearson is attacking me with correlation coefficients	167	041	.084	.955ª	34	>0.5007	087	075	.030
	I don't understand statistics	156	.010	.037	134	.960ª	035	044	027	020
	I have little experience of computers	.020	053	042	007	035	.891	75	>0.5024	.011
	All computers hate me	.023	.016	.072	087	044	275	.942ª	015	030
	I have never been good at mathematics	049	033	007	075	027	.024	015	.871ª	099
	My friends are better at statistics than me	016	193	142	.030	020	.011	030	099	.834ª
	Computers are useful only for playing games	012	012	016	.006	093	116	033	.051	.043
	I did badly at mathematics at school	041	.038	.064	022	-3.27E-005	084	.045	412	.037
	People try to tell you that SPSS makes statistics easier to understand but it	007	.031	.087	154	058	.045	043	.033	003

Communalities

	Initial	Extraction
Statiscs makes me cry	1,000	,435
My friends will think I'm		
stupid for not being able	1,000	,414
to cope with SPSS		
Standard deviations excite	1,000	.530
me	,	•
I dream that Pearson is attacking me with	1,000	,469
correlation coefficients	1,000	,409
I don't understand		
statistics	1,000	,343
I have little experience of		
computers	1,000	,654
All computers hate me	1,000	,545
I have never been good at	4 000	720
mathematics	1,000	,739
My friends are better at	1,000	,484
statistics than me	1,000	,404
Computers are useful	1,000	,335
only for playing games	1,000	,555
I did badly at mathematics	1,000	,690
at school	.,556	,,,,,,
People try to tell you that		
SPSS makes statistics	1 000	E40

- Sekitar 43,5% varians dari variabel Statistics makes me cry dapat dijelaskan oleh Faktor yang nantinya terbentuk.
- Semakin kecil comunalities sebuah variabel, semakin lemah hubungannya dengan faktor yang terbentuk.

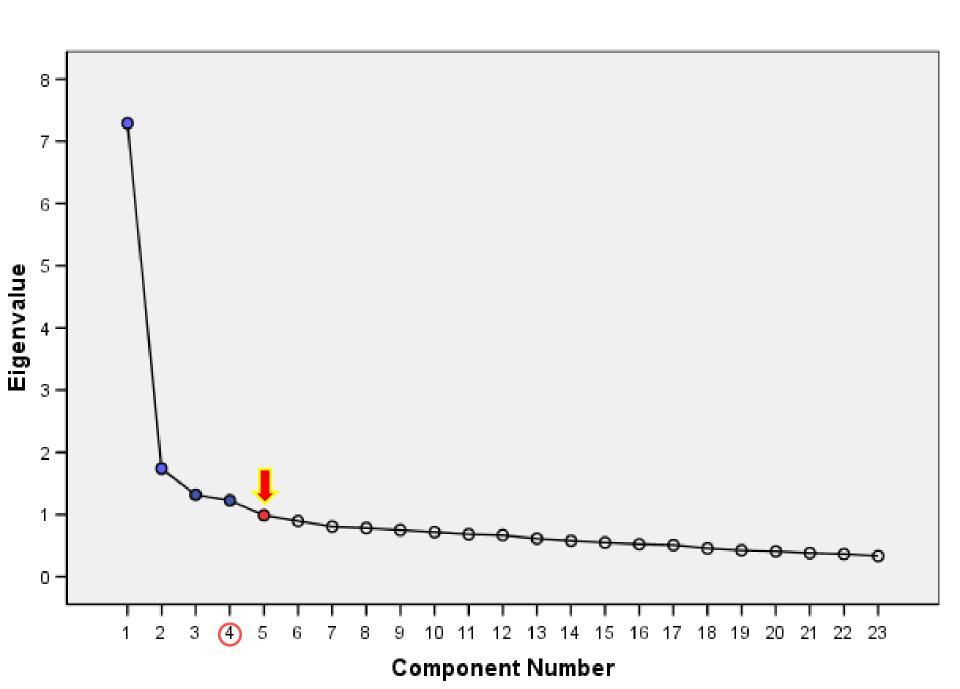
Total Variance Explained

	Initial Eigenvalues			Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings			Rotation Sums of Squared Loadings		
Component	Total	% of Variance	Cumulative %	Total	% of Variance	Cumulative %	Total	% of Variance	Cumulative %
1	7,290	31,696	31,696	7,290	31,696	31,696	3,730	16,219	16,219
2	1,739	7,560	39,256	1,739	7,560	39,256	3,340	14,523	30,742
3	1,317	5,725	44,981	1,317	5,725	44,981	2,553	11,099	41,841
4	1,227	5,336	50,317	1,227	5,336	50,317	1,950	8,476	50,317
5	,988	4,295	54,612						
6	,895	3,893	58,504						
7	,806	3,502	62,007						
8	,783	3,404	65,410						
9	,751	3,265	68,676						
10	,717,	3,117	71,793						
11	,684	2,972	74,765						
12	,670	2,911	77,676						
13	,612	2,661	80,337						
14	,578	2,512	82,849						
15	,549	2,388	85,236						
16	,523	2,275	87,511						
17	,508	2,210	89,721						
18	,456	1,982	91,704						
19	,424	1,843	93,546						
20	,408	1,773	95,319						
21	,379	1,650	96,969						
22	,364	1,583	98,552						
23	,333	1,448	100,000						

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

Total keempat faktor dapat menjelaskan 50,31% dari variabilitas 23 variabel asli di atas.

Scree Plot



Component Matrix

	Component						
	1	2	3	4			
Statiscs makes me cry	,586	,175	-,215	,119			
My friends will think I'm stupid for not being able to cope with SPSS	-,303	,548	,146	,010			
Standard deviations excite me	-,629	,290	,213	-,067			
I dream that Pearson is attacking me with correlation coefficients	,634	,144	-,149	,153			
I don't understand statistics	,556	,101	-,074	,137			
I have little experience of computers	,562	,097	,571	-,048			
All computers hate me	,685	,039	,252	,103			
I have never been good at mathematics	,549	,401	-,323	-,417			
My friends are better at statistics than me	-,284	,627	-,008	,103			
Computers are useful only for playing games	,437	,035	,363	-,103			
I did badly at mathematics at school	,652	,245	-,209	-,400			
People try to tell you that SPSS makes statistics easier to understand but it	,669	-,048	,051	,248			

Sesuai dengan jumlah faktor yg di dapat (hasil sblm dilakukan proses rotasi)

Rotated Component Matrix

	Component				
	1	2	3	4	
Statiscs makes me cry	,241	,496	,356	,061	
My friends will think I'm stupid for not being able to cope with SPSS	-,005	-,338	,068	,543	
Standard deviations excite me	-,203	-,567	-,180	,368	
I dream that Pearson is attacking me with correlation coefficients	,320	,516	,314	,039	
I don't understand statistics	,319	,429	,238	,015	
I have little experience of computers	,800	-,010	,097	-,072	
All computers hate me	,638	,327	,155	-,082	
I have never been good at mathematics	,131	,168	,833	,005	
My friends are better at statistics than me	-,094	-,204	,118	,648	
Computers are useful only for playing games	,550	,001	,130	-,123	
I did badly at mathematics at school	,263	,206	,747	-,143	
People try to tell you that SPSS makes statistics easier to understand but it doesn't	,473	,523	,095	-,084	



Fældopfl Computers	FeaFækt8tatistics	Fælatoof3 Mathematics	PeerFaktowation
I have little experience of computers	Statistics makes me cry	I have never been good at mathematics	My friends will think I'm stupid for not being able to cope with SPSS
All computers hate me	I dream that Pearson is attacking me with correlation coefficients	I have never been good at mathematics	Standard deviations excite me
Computers are useful only for playing games	I don't understand statistics	I did badly at mathematics at school	My friends are better at statistics than me
People try to tell you that SPSS makes statistics easier to understand but it doesn't	People try to tell you that SPSS makes statistics easier to understand but it doesn't	I slip into a coma whenever I see an equation	Everybody looks at me when I use SPSS
Computers have minds of their own and deliberately go wrong whenever I use them	I weep openly at the mention of central tendency		My friends are better at SPSS than I am
Computers are out to get me	I can't sleep for thoughts of eigen vectors		If I'm good at statistics my friends will think I'm a nerd
SPSS always crashes when I try to use it	I wake up under my duvet thinking that I am trapped under a normal distribtion		



SEKIAN SHARING UNTUK ANALISIS FAKTOR

SELANJUTNYA ANALISIS CLUSTER ATAU ANALISIS JALUR