

The slide features five light purple circles of varying positions. One is an empty outline at the top center, two are solid circles at the top right, and two are solid circles at the bottom left and center. The text is overlaid on these circles.

# INHERITANCE

Oleh:  
Rasim

ILKOM-FPMIPA-UPI

# Selayang oop



- Konsep-konsep yang berkaitan erat dengan pemrograman berorientasi objek adalah:
  - objek,
  - kelas,
  - pewarisan (inheritance),
  - polymorphism,
  - dynamic binding

# DEFINISI



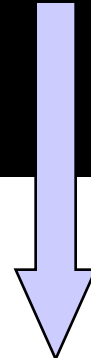
- pewarisan adalah
  - konsep yang merupakan ciri unik dari model pemrograman berorientasi objek
- Tanpa inheritance, pemanfaatan bahasa C++ hanyalah sekedar abstract data type programming, **bukan object-oriented programming**
- Konsep pewarisan memungkinkan perancang kelas untuk mendenisikan dan mengimplementasikan sebuah kelas berdasarkan kelas-kelas yang sudah ada.



- Jika sebuah kelas A mewarisi kelas lain B, maka A merupakan kelas turunan (derived class/ subclass) dan B merupakan kelas dasar (base class/superclass)
- Seluruh anggota (data & fungsi) di B akan berada juga di kelas A, kecuali constructor, destructor.
- Akibat dari pewarisan, kelas A akan memiliki dua bagian: bagian yang diturunkan dari B dan bagian yang didenisikan sendiri oleh kelas A dan bersifat spesifik terhadap A.
- Dalam konteks ini, objek B yang muncul di dalam A dapat dipandang sebagai sub-objek dari kelas B

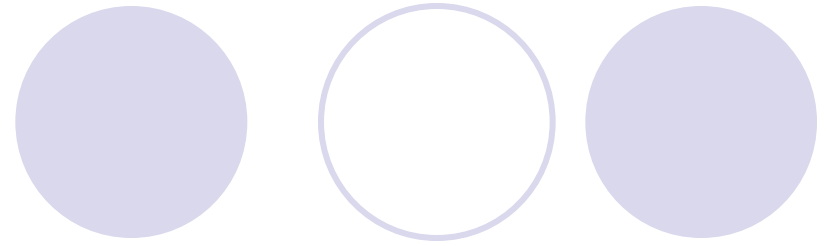
- Penurunan kelas dituliskan dalam C++ sebagai berikut:

```
class kelas-turunan :mode-pewarisan kelas-dasar {
    // ...
};
```

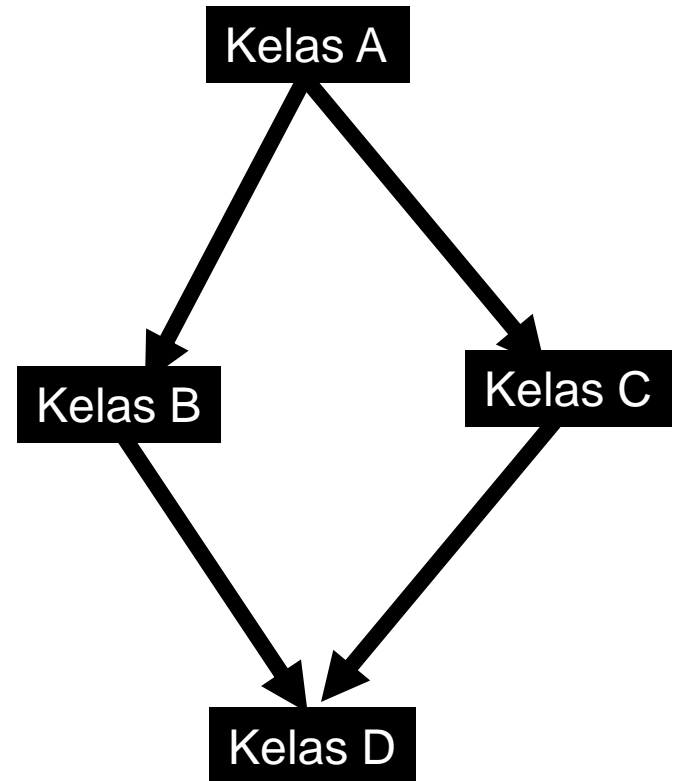
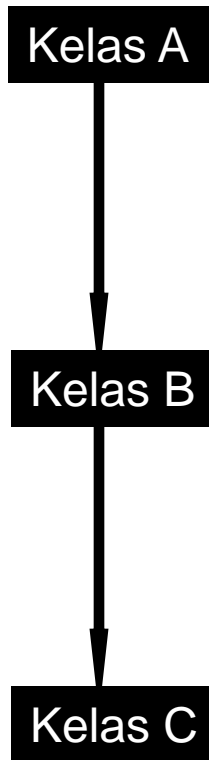
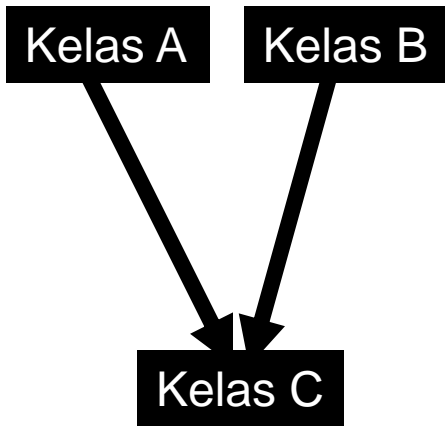
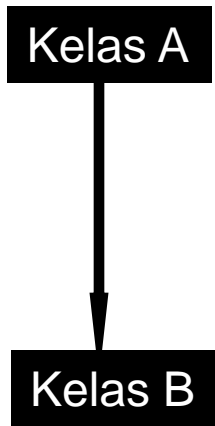


Tingkat-Akses di kelas dasar	Mode-pewarisan		
	private	protected	public
private	private	private	private
protected	private	protected	protected
public	private	protected	public

# Jenis Pewarisan



Single, Multiple, Repeat, Multiple & Repeated



```
Class X {
```

```
private:
```

```
    a
```

```
protected:
```

```
    b
```

```
    c
```

```
public:
```

```
    X()
```

```
    ~X()
```

```
    info(void)
```

```
    lainnya(int)
```

```
}
```

```
Class Y: X {
```

```
private:
```

```
    lokal
```

```
    b
```

```
    c
```

```
    info(void)
```

```
    lainnya(int)
```

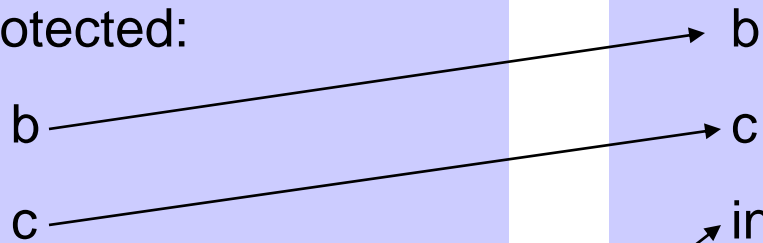
```
protected:
```

```
    d
```

```
public:
```

```
    keterangan(void)
```

```
}
```



```
Class X {
```

```
private:
```

```
    a
```

```
protected:
```

```
    b _____> b
```

```
    c _____> c
```

```
public:
```

```
    X()
```

```
    ~X()
```

```
    info(void)
```

```
    lainnya(int)
```

```
}
```

```
Class Y: protected X {
```

```
private:
```

```
    lokal
```

```
protected:
```

```
    d
```

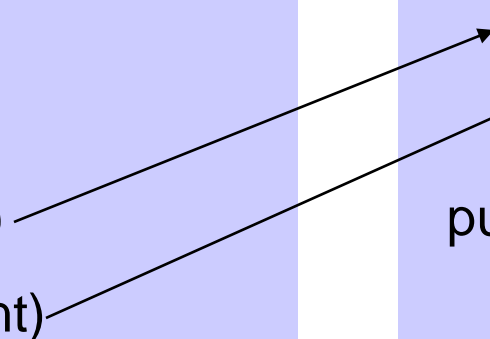
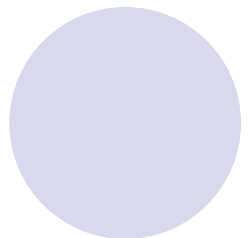
```
    info(void)
```

```
    lainnya(int)
```

```
public:
```

```
    keterangan(void)
```

```
}
```





```
Class X {
```

```
private:
```

```
    a
```

```
protected:
```

```
    b → b
```

```
    c → c
```

```
public:
```

```
    X()
```

```
    ~X()
```

```
    info(void) → info(void)
```

```
    lainnya(int) → lainnya(int)
```

```
}
```

```
Class Y: public X {
```

```
private:
```

```
    lokal
```

```
protected:
```

```
    d
```

```
public:
```

```
    info(void)
```

```
    lainnya(int)
```

```
    keterangan(void)
```

```
}
```

```
Class Basis{
```

```
    int alpha;
```

```
    int bravo;
```

```
public:
```

```
    void info_basis(){
```

```
        cout << " info_basis() dijalankan " << endl;
```

```
    };
```

```
}
```

```
Class Turunan: private Basis{
```

```
public:
```

```
    void info_turunan(){
```

```
        cout<< "info_Turunan() dijalankan" << endl;
```

```
    }
```

```
};
```

```
Int main(){
```

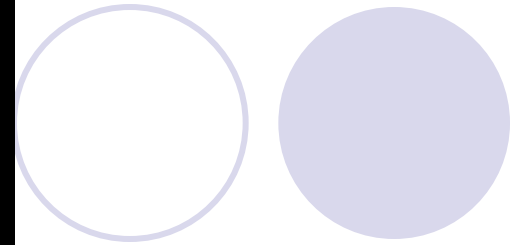
```
    Turunan anak;
```

```
    anak.info_basis();
```

```
    anak.info_turunan();
```

```
    return(0);
```

```
}
```



```
Class Basis{
```

```
    int alpha;
```

```
    int bravo;
```

```
public:
```

```
    void info_basis(){
```

```
        cout << " info_basis() dijalankan " << endl;
```

```
    };
```

```
}
```

```
Class Turunan: public Basis{
```

```
public:
```

```
    void info_turunan(){
```

```
        cout<< "info_Turunan() dijalankan" << endl;
```

```
    }
```

```
};
```

```
Int main(){
```

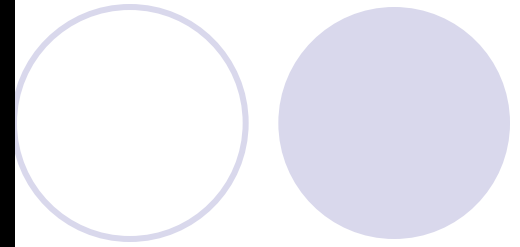
```
    Turunan anak;
```

```
    anak.info_basis();
```

```
    anak.info_turunan();
```

```
    return(0);
```

```
}
```

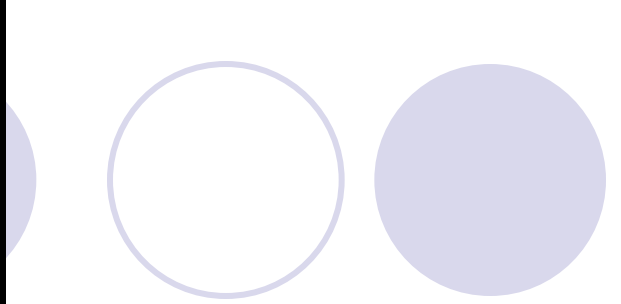


```
Class Basis{
protected:
    int alpha;
    int bravo;

public:
    void info_basis(){
        cout << " info_basis() dijalankan " << endl;
    };
}
```

```
Class Turunan: public Basis{
public:
    void inisialisasi(int a, int b){
        alpha=a;
        bravo=b;
    }
    void info_turunan(){
        cout<< "alpha = " << alpha
        << "bravo = " << bravo <<endl;
    }
};
```

```
Int main(){
    Turunan anak;
    anak.inisialisasi(3, 4);
    anak.info_turunan();
    return(0);
}
```



```
Class Kendaraan{
protected:
    char nama[15];

public:
    Kendaraan(char *nama_Kendaraan="xxx"){
        strcpy(nama, nama_Kendaraan);
        cout<<"Hidupkan mesin kendaraan"<<endl;
    };
    ~Kendaraan(){
        cout<<"destruktor kendaraan dijalankan"<<endl;
    }
    void info(){
        cout<<nama<< "sedang berjalan"<<endl;
    }
}
```

```
Class Truk: public Kendaraan{
    public:
        Truk(char *nama_truk){
            strcpy(nama,nama_truk);
            cout<<"Hidupkan Mesin Truk" << nama << endl;
        }
        ~Truk(){
            cout<< "Matikan mesin truk ...." <<endl;
        }
};
```

```
Void main(){
    Truk Fuso("Truk Fuso");
    Fuso.info_kendaraan();
    cout<<"Akhir program"<<endl;
}
```

```
Class Kendaraan{
    char nama[15];

    public:
        Kendaraan(char *nama_Kendaraan="xxx"){
            strcpy(nama, nama_Kendaraan);
            cout<<"Hidupkan mesin kendaraan"<<endl;
        };
        ~Kendaraan(){
            cout<<"destruktor kendaraan dijalankan"<<endl;
        }
        void info(){
            cout<<nama<< "sedang berjalan"<<endl;
        }
    }
}
```

```
Class Truk: public Kendaraan{
    public:
        Truk(char *nama_truk) : Kendaraan(nama_truk){
            cout<<"Hidupkan Mesin Truk" << nama << endl;
        }
        ~Truk(){
            cout<< "Matikan mesin truk ...." <<endl;
        }
};
```

```
Void main(){
    Truk Fuso("Truk Fuso");
    Fuso.info_kendaraan();
    cout<<"Akhir program"<<endl;
}
```



```
Class Orang{
    char nama[50];
    int usia;
    public:
        Orang(char *nama, int usia);
        void info_orang();
}
```

```
Class Pegawai: public Orang{
    char bagian[25];
    int nip;
    public:
        pegawai(char *nama, int usia, char *bagian, int nip);
        void info_pegawai();
}
```

```
Class Manager: public Pegawai{
    char mobil[30];
    public:
        Manager(char *nama, int usia, char *bagian, int nip, char *mobil);
        void info_manager();
}
```

```

Void main(){
    Manager Kabag_EDP("Udin", 35, "EDP", 1185, "Sedan Larantuka");
    Kabag_EDP.info_manager();
}
Orang::Orang(char *nama, int usia){
    strcpy(Orang::nama, nama);
    Orang::usia=usia;
}
Void Orang::info(){
    cout<<"nama    = " << nama<<endl;
    cout<<"Usia    = " << usia << endl;
}
Pegawai::Pegawai(char *nama, int usia, char *bagian, int nip):Orang(nama, usia){
    strcpy(Pegawai::bagian, bagian);
    Pegawai::nip=nip;
}
Void Pegawai::info(){
    info_orang();
    cout<<"Bagian  = " << bagian<<endl;
    cout<<"NIP    = " << nip << endl;
}

```

```
Pegawai::Pegawai(char *nama, int usia, char *bagian, int nip, char *mobil):  
Pegawai(nama, usia, bagian, nip){  
    strcpy(Manager::mobil, mobil);  
}
```

```
Void Manager::info(){  
    info_pegawai();  
    cout<<"Mobil = " << mobil<<endl;  
}
```

```
Class Buku{
    char judul[35];
    char pengarang[20];
    int harga;
public:
    Buku(char *judul, char *pengarang, int harga);
    void info_buku();
}
```

```
Class CD{
    char ukuran[15];
    int harga;
public:
    CD(char *ukuran, int harga);
    void info_CD();
}
```

```
Class PaketBukuCD:public Buku, public CD {
    int harga;
public:
    PaketB_CD(char *judul,char *pengarang,int h_buku,char *ukuran,int h_CD);
    void info_paket();
}
```

```
Void main(){
    PaketBukuCD CPP("C++", "Ala kadarnya",20000, "700 Mb", 2500);
    CPP.info_paket();
}
```

```
Buku::Buku(char *judul, char *pengarang, int harga){
    strcpy(Buku::judul,judul);
    strcpy(Buku::pengarang,pengarang);
    Buku::harga=harga;
}
```

```
void Buku::info_buku(){
    cout<<"Judul    : " << judul << endl;
    cout<<"Pengarang : " << pengarang << endl;
    cout<<"Harga     : " << harga << endl;
}
```

```
CD::CD(char *ukuran, int harga){
    strcpy(CD::ukuran, ukuran);
    CD::harga = harga;
}
```

```
void CD::info_CD(){
    cout<<"Ukuran    : " << ukuran << endl;
    cout<<"Harga CD : " << harga << endl;
}

```

```
PaketB_CD::PaketB_CD(char *judul, char *pengarang, int h_buku, char *ukuran,
    int h_CD){
    harga=h_buku+h_CD;
}

```

```
void PaketB_CD::info_paket(){
    info_buku();
    info_CD;
    cout<<"Harga Total = " << harga << endl;
}

```