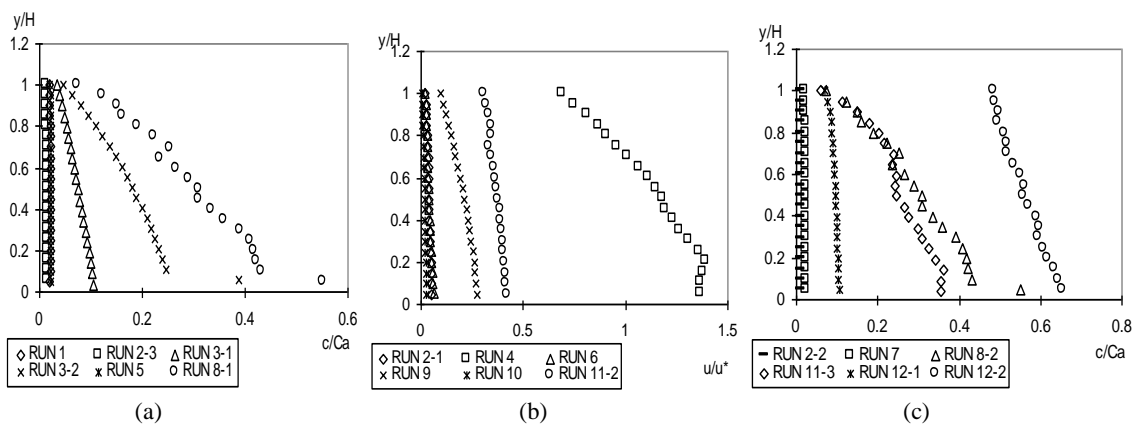
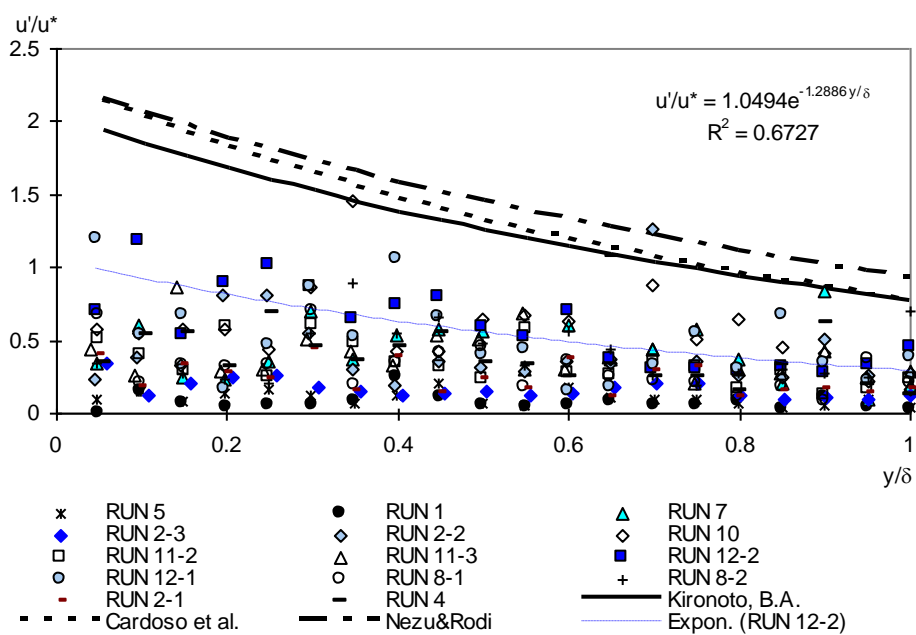


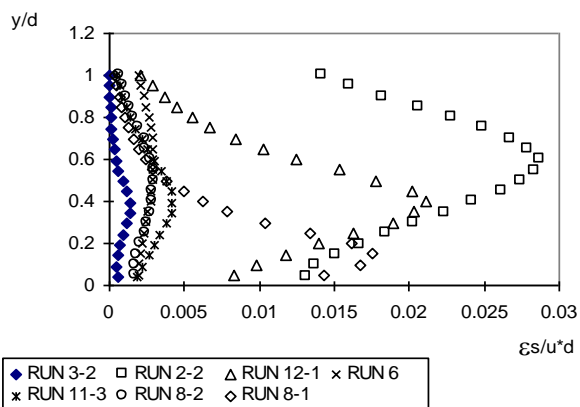
Gambar 1. Profil distribusi kecepatan untuk beberapa variasi parameter aliran.



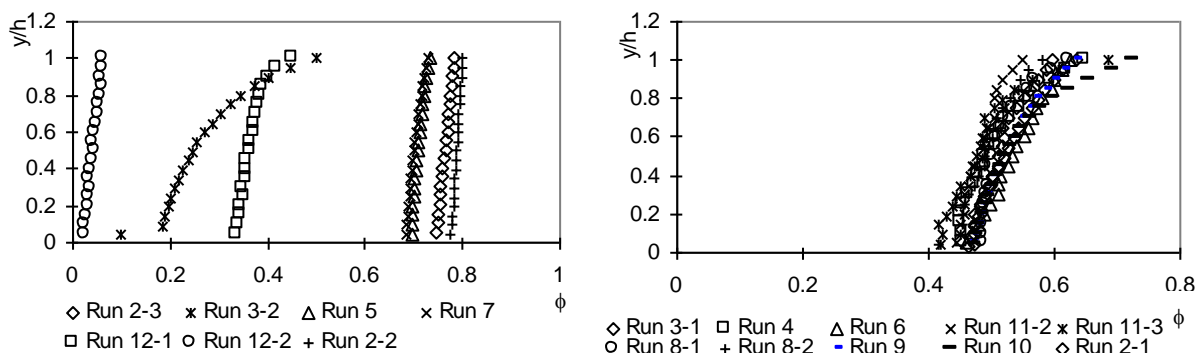
Gambar 2. Profil konsentrasi sedimen suspensi hasil pengukuran.



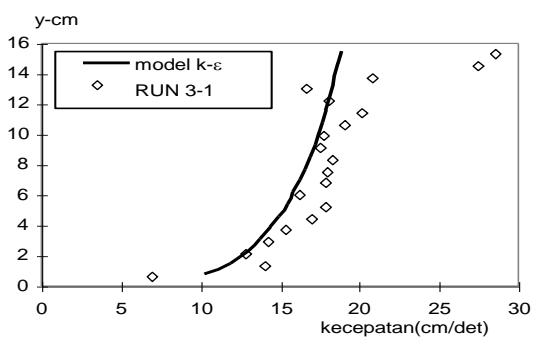
Gambar 3. Intensitas turbulen arah longitudinal.



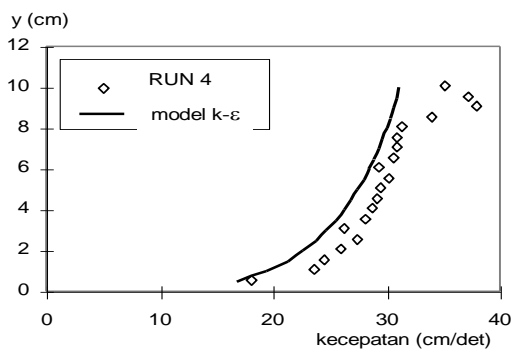
Gambar 4. Koefisien difusi sedimen suspensi.



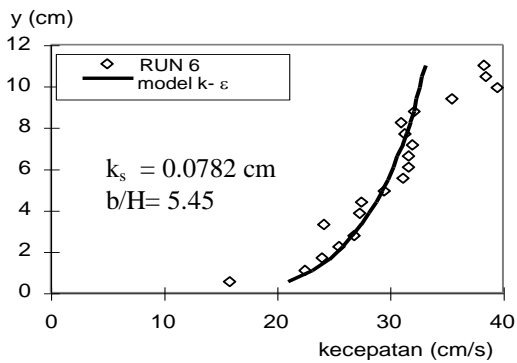
Gambar 5. Damping turbulensi fluida oleh partikel sedimen suspensi.



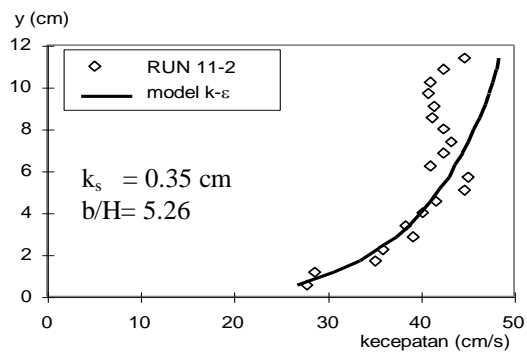
(a)



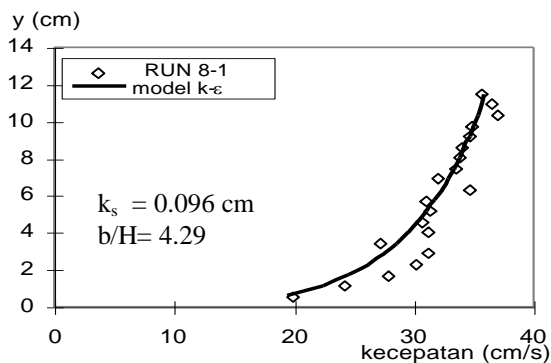
(b)



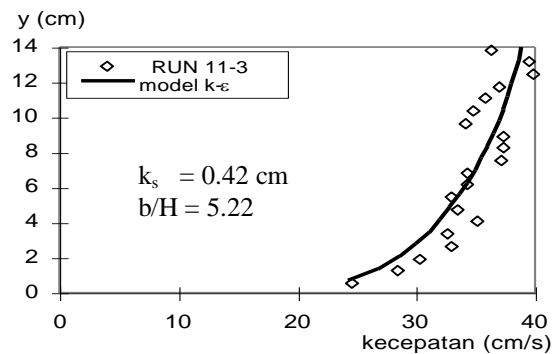
(c)



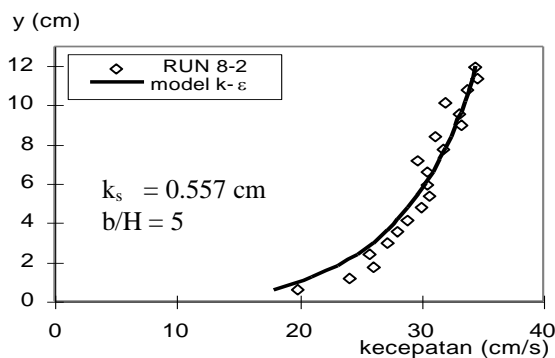
(d)



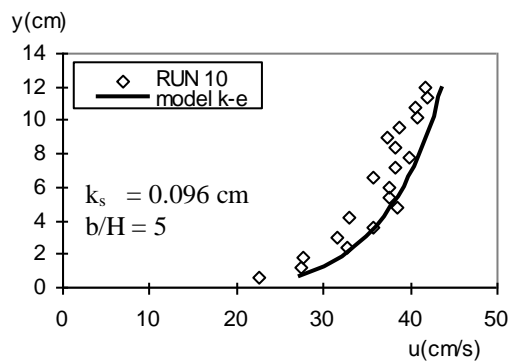
(e)



(f)

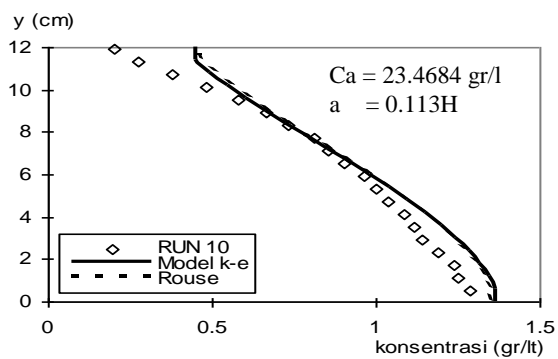


(g)

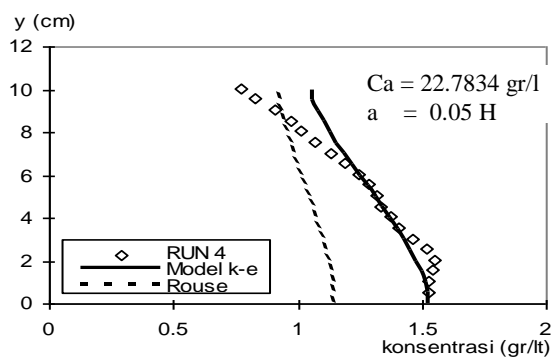


(h)

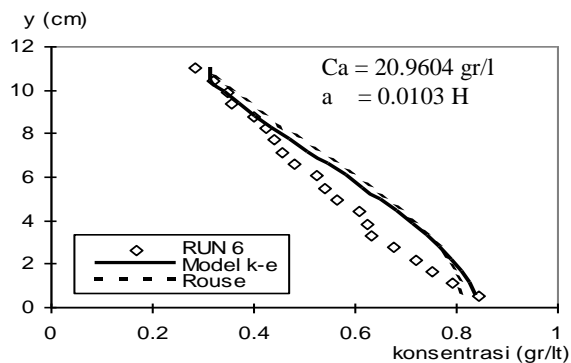
Gambar 6. Perbandingan profil distribusi kecepatan hasil pengukuran dengan model aliran turbulen k-ε.



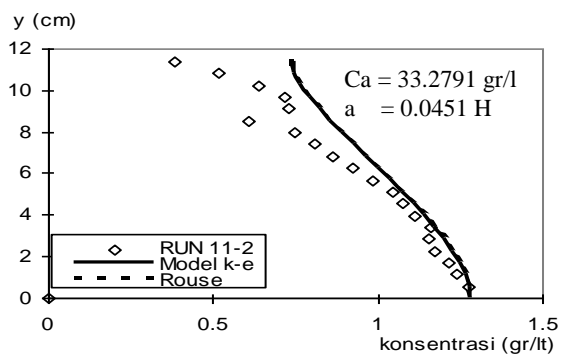
(a)



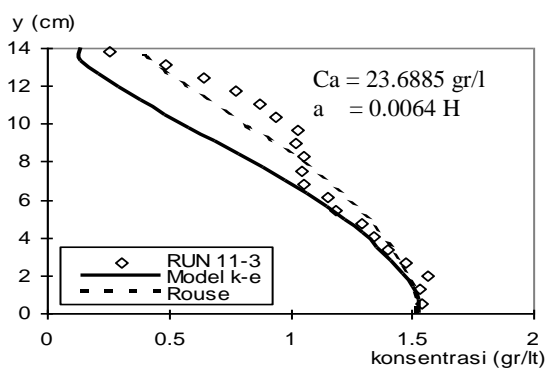
(b)



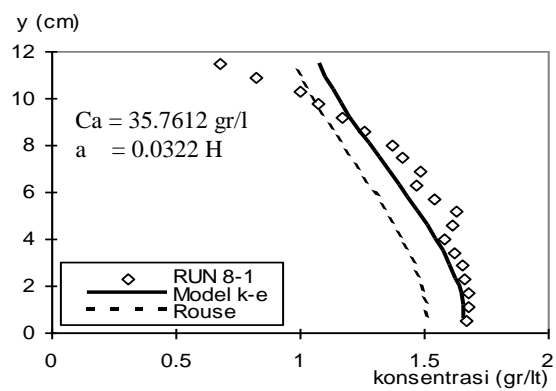
(c)



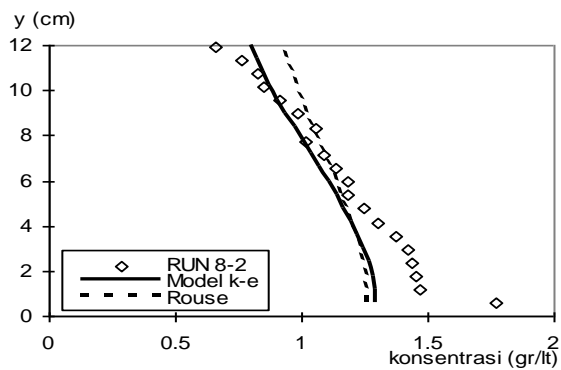
(d)



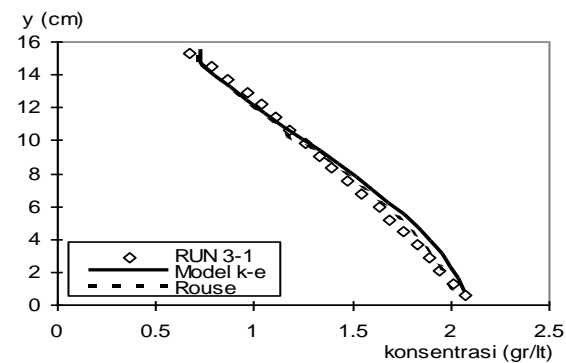
(e)



(f)



(g)



(h)

Gambar 7. Perbandingan profil distribusi konsentrasi sedimen suspensi hasil pengukuran, model aliran turbulen k-ε dan distribusi Rouse.

Tabel 1. Perbandingan hitungan u^* metode *Clauser's* dengan *Energy Gradient*

| RUN | So (-) | H (cm) | Energi Gradient u_{*eg} - cm/det | Clauser's u^* - cm/det | $(u^* - u_{*eg})/u^*$ (%) |
|----------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| RUN 1 | 0.00183 | 11.50 | 4.5437 | 5.9064 | 23.07 |
| RUN 2-1 | 0.00183 | 12.00 | 4.6414 | 1.4471 | 220.74 |
| RUN 2-2 | 0.00255 | 12.70 | 5.6365 | 1.3778 | 309.09 |
| RUN 2-3 | 0.00255 | 9.40 | 4.8492 | 5.18 | 6.39 |
| RUN 3-1 | 0.00122 | 15.50 | 4.3010 | 1.6354 | 162.99 |
| RUN 3-2 | 0.00122 | 9.40 | 3.3494 | 3.0237 | 10.77 |
| RUN 4 | 0.000487 | 10.00 | 2.1849 | 2.3275 | 6.13 |
| RUN 5 | 0.00183 | 11.80 | 4.5955 | 4.3828 | 4.85 |
| RUN 6 | 0.00122 | 11.00 | 3.6284 | 2.6702 | 35.88 |
| RUN 7 | 0.00183 | 12.00 | 4.6414 | 2.0377 | 127.78 |
| RUN 8-1 | 0.00183 | 11.50 | 4.5437 | 2.8693 | 58.36 |
| RUN 8-2 | 0.00061 | 12.00 | 2.6797 | 1.7033 | 57.33 |
| RUN 9 | 0.00122 | 11.30 | 3.6757 | 3.2676 | 12.49 |
| RUN 10 | 0.00255 | 12.00 | 5.4789 | 2.294 | 138.84 |
| RUN 11-1 | 0.000487 | 10.40 | 2.2290 | 8.5568 | 73.95 |
| RUN 11-2 | 0.00067 | 11.40 | 2.7354 | 2.8772 | 4.93 |
| RUN 11-3 | 0.00067 | 14.00 | 3.0334 | 1.8826 | 61.13 |
| RUN 12-1 | 0.00146 | 11.80 | 4.1110 | 1.4084 | 191.89 |
| RUN 12-2 | 0.00067 | 12.00 | 2.8084 | 1.7928 | 56.65 |

Tabel 2. Perhitungan level acuan

| seri aliran (-) | Ca (gr/cm^3) | y(z) (cm) | ws (cm/det) | H (cm) | f_c ($gr/cm.det$) | a (cm) | a/H (-) |
|--------------------|---------------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|------------|
| RUN 3-1 | 0.035761 | 0.554 | 4.6888 | 15.50 | 0.1197 | 0.4813 | 0.0310 |
| RUN 3-2 | 0.012123 | 0.554 | 4.3139 | 9.40 | 0.0221 | 0.5492 | 0.0584 |
| RUN 9 | 0.067393 | 0.554 | 4.3139 | 11.29 | 0.1490 | 0.4540 | 0.0402 |
| RUN 6 | 0.014407 | 0.554 | 4.2492 | 11.00 | 0.0426 | 0.5256 | 0.0478 |
| RUN 5 | 0.031706 | 0.554 | 4.7929 | 11.80 | 0.4264 | 0.1547 | 0.0131 |
| RUN 7 | 0.031317 | 0.554 | 4.8850 | 12.00 | 0.3345 | 0.2532 | 0.0211 |
| RUN 2-3 | 0.048453 | 0.554 | 5.0093 | 9.40 | 0.1955 | 0.3590 | 0.0382 |
| RUN 2-2 | 0.059788 | 0.554 | 5.5924 | 12.70 | 0.2281 | 0.3386 | 0.0267 |
| RUN 10 | 0.023468 | 0.554 | 5.3685 | 11.95 | 0.1570 | 0.4691 | 0.0392 |
| RUN 11-2 | 0.022783 | 0.554 | 3.8976 | 11.38 | 0.1651 | 0.4347 | 0.0382 |
| RUN 11-3 | 0.020960 | 0.554 | 4.0364 | 13.85 | 0.0444 | 0.5113 | 0.0369 |
| RUN 12-2 | 0.002668 | 0.554 | 3.8069 | 11.95 | 0.1506 | 0.5373 | 0.0449 |
| RUN 12-1 | 0.017693 | 0.554 | 4.4799 | 11.76 | 0.1385 | 0.4867 | 0.0414 |
| RUN 8-1 | 0.033279 | 0.554 | 4.7414 | 11.48 | 0.4704 | 0.2573 | 0.0224 |
| RUN 8-2 | 0.023689 | 0.554 | 3.8678 | 11.95 | 0.0363 | 0.5297 | 0.0443 |
| RUN 2-1 | 0.029673 | 0.554 | 4.9353 | 11.95 | 0.1213 | 0.4824 | 0.0404 |
| RUN 4 | 0.025371 | 0.554 | 3.7138 | 10.00 | 0.6688 | 0.0489 | 0.0049 |
| mean | | | | | | | 0.0347 |

Tabel 3. Perhitungan konsentrasi sedimen suspensi rata-rata

| Seri aliran (-) | A (gr.cm/lit) | H (cm) | a (cm) | H-a (cm) | Konsentrasi pengukuran lokal (gr/lit) | | | | Konsentrasi rata-rata (gr/lit) | | Error (%) |
|--------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|
| | | | | | C _{=a} | C _{=H} | C _{0.2H} | C _{0.8H} | pengukuran, \bar{C} | Straub, \bar{C}_s | |
| RUN 1 | 7.5219 | 11.48 | 0.554 | 10.925 | 0.7230 | 0.6537 | 0.7198 | 0.6707 | 0.6553 | 0.7014 | 7.038 |
| RUN 2-1 | 14.447 | 11.95 | 0.554 | 11.400 | 1.6066 | 0.7332 | 1.6025 | 0.9980 | 1.2085 | 1.3758 | 13.84 |
| RUN 2-2 | 7.9647 | 12.62 | 0.554 | 12.065 | 0.6883 | 0.6323 | 0.6703 | 0.6417 | 0.6312 | 0.6596 | 4.505 |
| RUN 2-3 | 5.9755 | 9.48 | 0.554 | 8.930 | 0.7033 | 0.6350 | 0.6920 | 0.6495 | 0.6301 | 0.6761 | 7.301 |
| RUN 3-1 | 20.176 | 15.28 | 0.554 | 14.725 | 2.0726 | 0.6678 | 1.8908 | 1.0388 | 1.3205 | 1.5713 | 18.99 |
| RUN 3-2 | 18.1 | 9.48 | 0.554 | 8.930 | 4.7074 | 0.5566 | 2.8102 | 1.3195 | 1.9085 | 2.2512 | 17.96 |
| RUN 4 | 11.617 | 10.05 | 0.554 | 9.500 | 1.5236 | 0.7676 | 1.5506 | 1.0115 | 1.1554 | 1.3485 | 16.71 |
| RUN 5 | 7.7754 | 11.76 | 0.554 | 11.210 | 0.7216 | 0.6541 | 0.7162 | 0.6744 | 0.6610 | 0.7005 | 5.986 |
| RUN 6 | 5.899 | 11.00 | 0.554 | 10.450 | 0.8434 | 0.2856 | 0.7199 | 0.4004 | 0.5361 | 0.6001 | 11.94 |
| RUN 7 | 8.0109 | 11.95 | 0.554 | 11.400 | 0.7412 | 0.6558 | 0.7313 | 0.6795 | 0.6701 | 0.7119 | 6.225 |
| RUN 8-1 | 15.519 | 11.48 | 0.554 | 10.925 | 1.6719 | 0.6791 | 1.6651 | 1.1661 | 1.3520 | 1.4780 | 9.322 |
| RUN 8-2 | 11.287 | 11.95 | 0.554 | 11.400 | 1.6719 | 0.2183 | 1.2638 | 0.5739 | 0.9442 | 1.0051 | 6.448 |
| RUN 9 | 28.478 | 11.29 | 0.554 | 10.735 | 3.7312 | 1.2585 | 3.4852 | 1.9637 | 2.5227 | 2.9146 | 15.54 |
| RUN 10 | 9.5787 | 11.95 | 0.554 | 11.400 | 1.2874 | 0.2003 | 1.1901 | 0.5776 | 0.8013 | 0.9604 | 19.86 |
| RUN 11-2 | 10.853 | 11.38 | 0.554 | 10.830 | 1.1628 | 0.8414 | 1.1184 | 0.9493 | 0.9533 | 1.0550 | 10.66 |
| RUN 11-3 | 14.212 | 13.85 | 0.554 | 13.300 | 1.5401 | 0.2585 | 1.4724 | 0.8724 | 1.0259 | 1.2474 | 21.59 |
| RUN 12-1 | 18.501 | 11.76 | 0.554 | 11.210 | 1.8799 | 1.2194 | 1.8142 | 1.5444 | 1.5727 | 1.7130 | 8.924 |
| RUN 12-2 | 17.341 | 11.95 | 0.554 | 11.400 | 1.7481 | 1.2943 | 1.6444 | 1.3596 | 1.4507 | 1.5376 | 5.995 |

Tabel 4. Perhitungan posisi nilai konsentrasi rata-rata pengukuran

| Seri (-) | Nilai c pada 2 titik (gr/lit) | | $\bar{C}_{2\text{titik}}$ (gr/lit) | $\bar{C}_{\text{pengukuran}}$ (gr/lit) | Error (%) | posisi nilai $\bar{C}_{\text{pengukuran}}$ | | |
|-------------|----------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------------|---|--------------|--|---------|---------|
| | 1 titik | 2 titik | | | | 3 titik | | |
| RUN 1 | 0.7108 | 0.6653 | 0.6880 | 0.6553 | 5.00 | - | 0.29 H | 0.85 H |
| RUN 2-1 | 1.5402 | 0.8554 | 1.1978 | 1.2085 | 0.89 | 0.675 H | 0.25 H | 0.89 H |
| RUN 2-2 | 0.6703 | 0.6417 | 0.6560 | 0.6312 | 3.94 | - | 0.2 H | 0.8 H |
| RUN 2-3 | 0.6809 | 0.6418 | 0.6613 | 0.6301 | 4.96 | - | 0.355 H | 0.9 H |
| RUN 3-1 | 1.8908 | 0.7783 | 1.3345 | 1.3205 | 1.06 | 0.6 H | 0.188 H | 0.95 H |
| RUN 3-2 | 2.8102 | 0.9799 | 1.8950 | 1.9085 | 0.70 | 0.62 H | 0.2 H | 0.9 H |
| RUN 4 | 1.5262 | 0.8313 | 1.1788 | 1.1554 | 2.02 | 0.68 H | 0.1 H | 0.95 H |
| RUN 5 | 0.7111 | 0.6678 | 0.6894 | 0.6610 | 4.31 | - | 0.3 H | 0.89 H |
| RUN 6 | 0.7199 | 0.3562 | 0.5381 | 0.5361 | 0.37 | 0.5 H | 0.2 H | 0.85 H |
| RUN 7 | 0.7236 | 0.6709 | 0.6972 | 0.6701 | 4.04 | 0.8 H | 0.3 H | 0.89 H |
| RUN 8-1 | 1.6195 | 1.0696 | 1.3446 | 1.3520 | 0.55 | 0.70 H | 0.29 H | 0.849 H |
| RUN 8-2 | 1.3063 | 0.5739 | 0.9401 | 0.9442 | 0.44 | 0.44 H | 0.1 H | 0.8 H |
| RUN 9 | 3.4053 | 1.6185 | 2.5119 | 2.5227 | 0.43 | 0.62 H | 0.25 H | 0.89 H |
| RUN 10 | 1.0385 | 0.5776 | 0.8081 | 0.8013 | 0.85 | 0.65 H | 0.39 H | 0.8 H |
| RUN 11-2 | 1.1184 | 0.9098 | 1.0141 | 0.9533 | 6.37 | 0.5 H | 0.2 H | 0.84 H |
| RUN 11-3 | 1.4724 | 0.6396 | 1.0560 | 1.0259 | 2.94 | 0.64 H | 0.2 H | 0.89 H |
| RUN 12-1 | 1.7435 | 1.5114 | 1.6275 | 1.5727 | 3.48 | 0.73 H | 0.35 H | 0.85 H |
| RUN 12-2 | 1.6444 | 1.3596 | 1.5020 | 1.4507 | 3.54 | 0.44 H | 0.2 H | 0.8 H |
| mean | | | | | | 0.599 H | 0.24 H | 0.86 H |
| stdev | | | | | | 0.098 | 0.081 | 0.047 |