

Arsitektur & Seni

Sifat-sifat

- Formal → formalitas geometri & bentuk 2D
- Frontalitas → menunjukkan gairah akan keutuhan
- Naturalisme
- Ukuran menunjukkan tingkat eksistensi → arsitektur gigantis untuk menunjukkan kekuasaan
- Keabadian → mengembangkan ars. pasca kematian dengan bahan yang tahan lama



Arsitektur

- Bangunan berorientasi ke Sungai Nil
- Eksterior berkembang
- Kolom merupakan elemen penting
- Geometri persegi, termasuk untuk kapling bangunan
- Ornamen: tumbuhan
- Material:
 - Material alam yang mudah pengerjaannya (pohon) & plester lumpur (bangunan nonreligius)
 - Batu terpotong rapi (bangunan religius)
- Produk:
 - Makam (makam tebing, mastaba, piramid)
 - Kuil (kuil pharaoh, kuil dewa)
 - Monumen (obelisk, sphinx)

makam

Makam tebing
Mastaba
Piramid

kuil

Kuil Pharaoh
Kuil Dewa

monumen

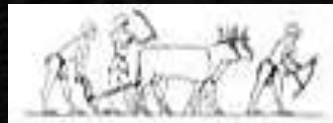
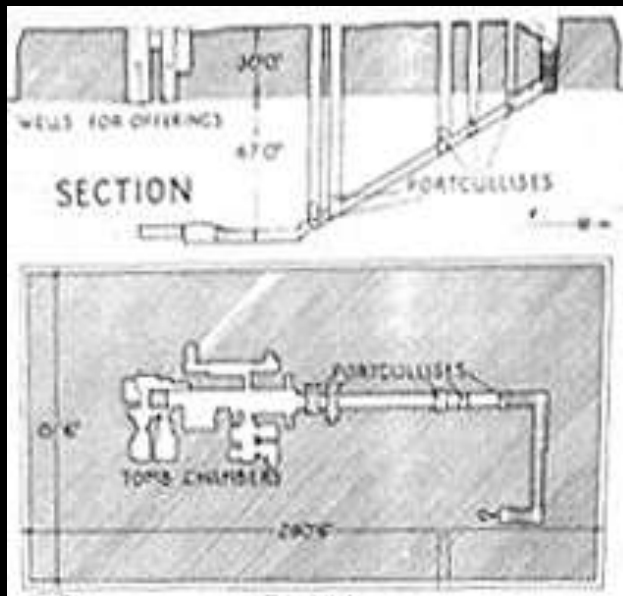
Obelisk
Sphinx

MAKAM TEBING

- Untuk rakyat biasa

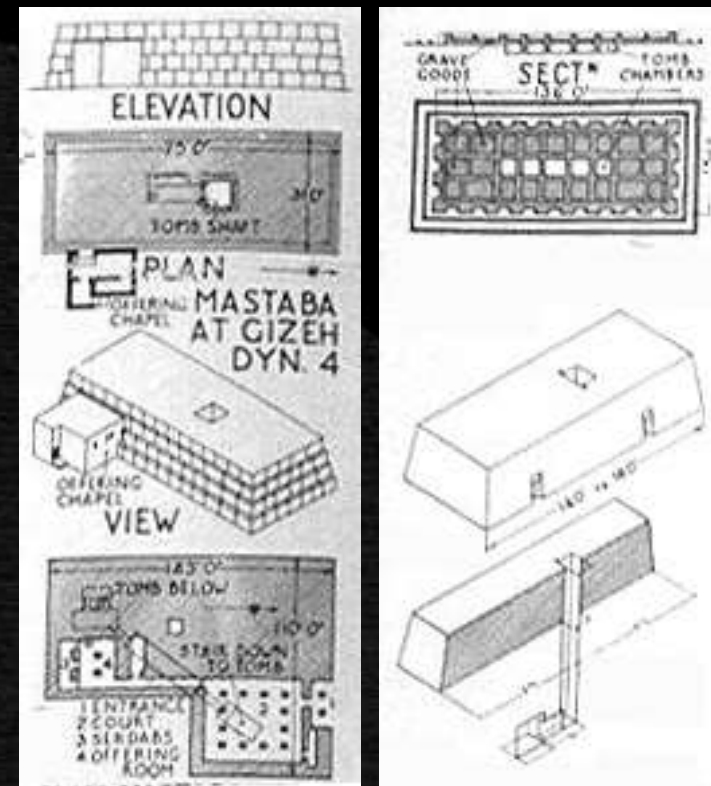
MASTABA

- Untuk keluarga bangsawan
- Atap datar, dinding miring, ukuran sedang, orientasi utara-selatan
- Terdiri dari: kuil/chapel, serdab/cellar, tempat mummi, & pintu palsu (untuk keluar-masuk roh)



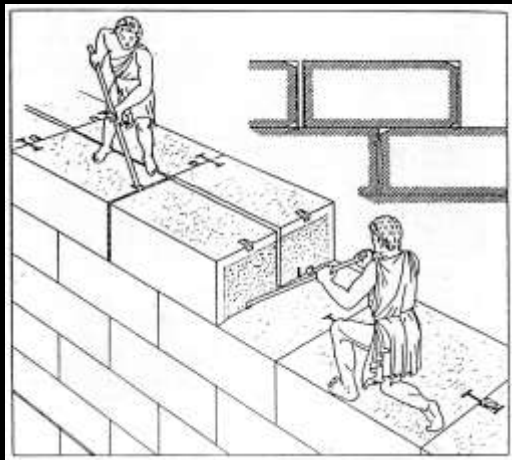
Dekorasi mural

makam



PIRAMID

- Untuk pharaoh & keluarganya → dibangun pada masa pemerintahan pharaoh tersebut
- Berupa satu kompleks bangunan
- Dibutuhkan ribuan pekerja → kekuasaan raja yang kuat
- Material: batu terpotong rapi



Perkembangan Piramid

Kuburan batu



Dolmen



Mastaba



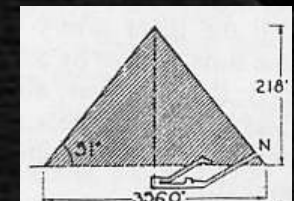
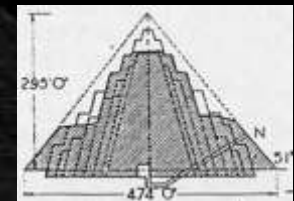
Piramid patah/
false pyramid/
pointed pyramid



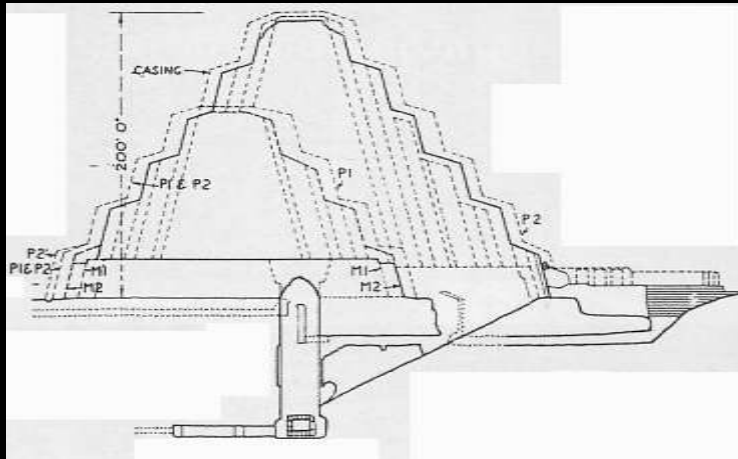
Piramid tangga/
step pyramid



Piramid



PIRAMID

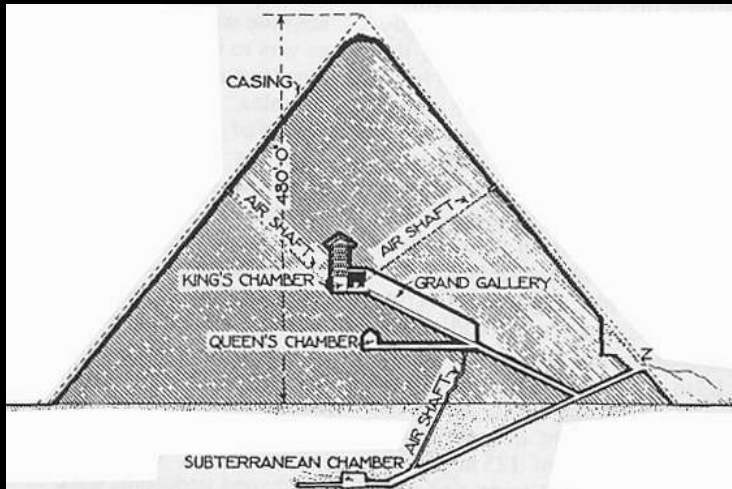


Step Pyramid of Zoser, Sakkara



makam

PIRAMID



Great Pyramid of Cheops, Gizeh





THE PYRAMID OF KHAFRE - CHEPREN

SPHINX

THE PYRAMID OF MENKAURE

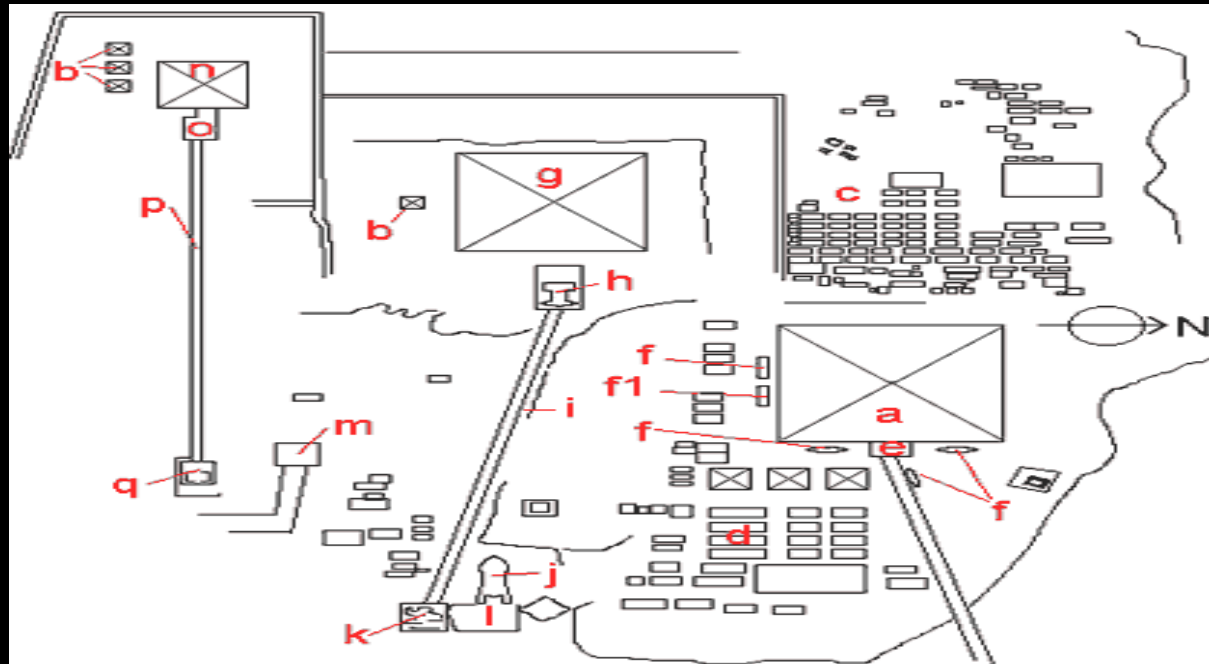


The Giza Plateau consists of 11 Pyramids, 4 Valley Temples, 3 Mortuary Temples, 3 Procession ways, as well as several boat pits all of which follow the blueprint of Sacred Geometry.

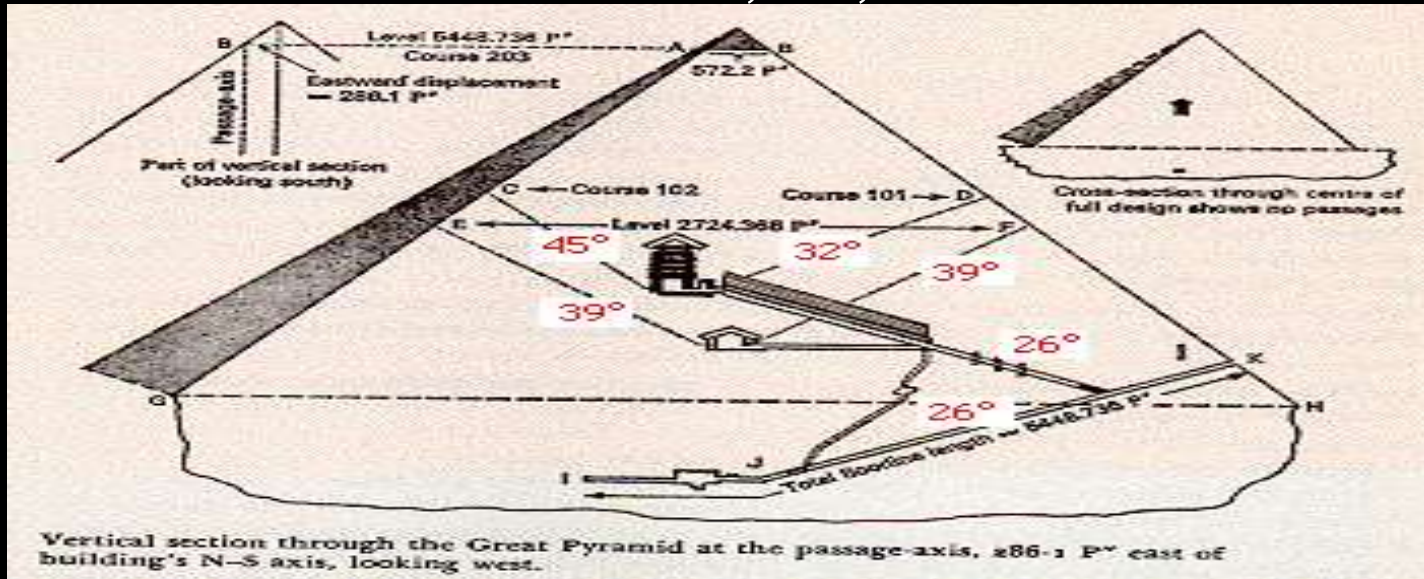
| -2600 Great Pyramid of GIZA



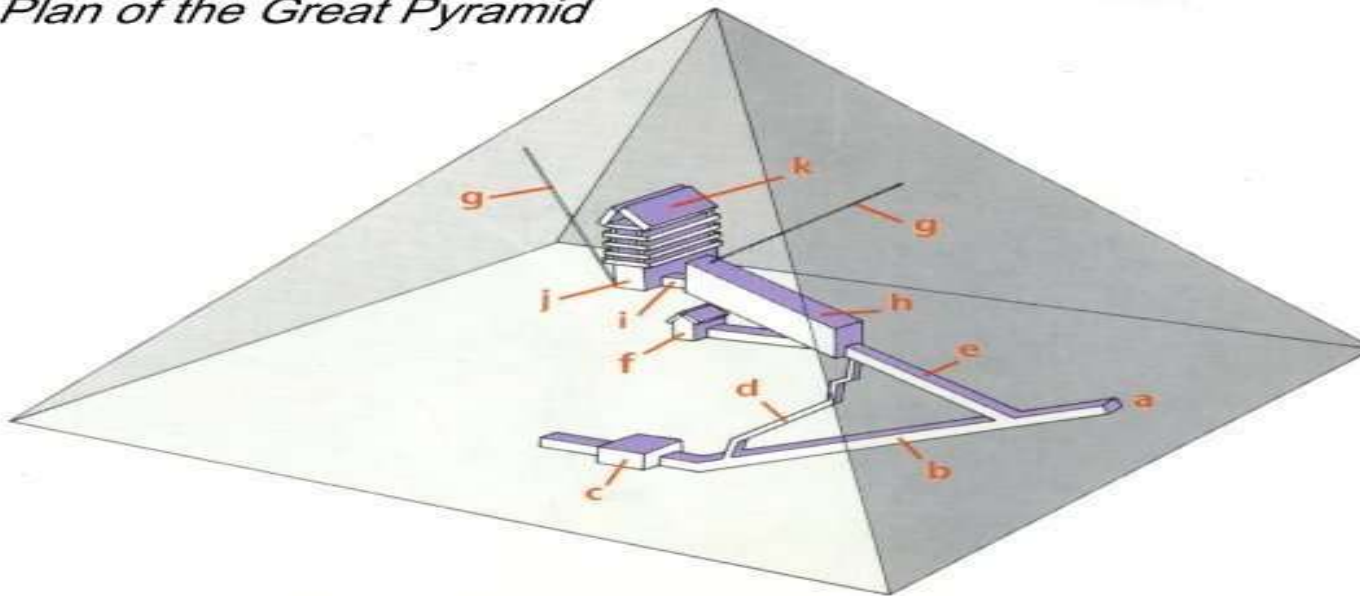
lutin ariyanti | 2007



- ...neops
- b: Queens' pyramids
- c: Western cemetery
- d: Eastern cemetery
- ...the valley temple of Cheops
- f: Pits for the solar ships
- f1: Museum for the
- g: Pyramid of Chephren
- h: Mortuary temple of Chephren
- i: Causeway
- k: Valley temple of Chephren
- l: Sphinx temple
- m: Monument of Queen
- ...ue
- n: Pyramid of Mykerinos
- o: Mortuary temple of Mykerinos
- p: Remnants of

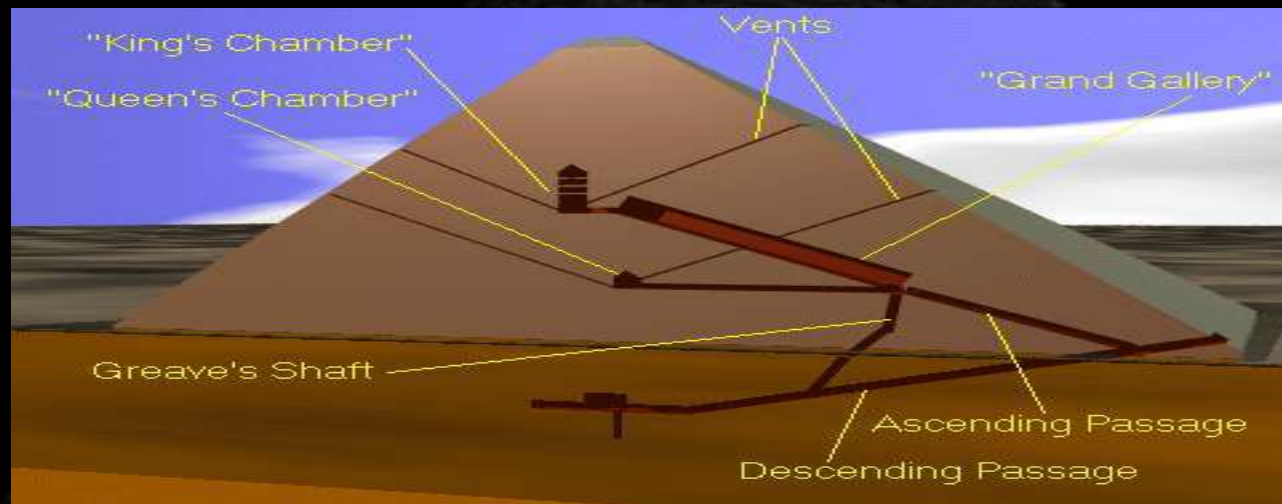
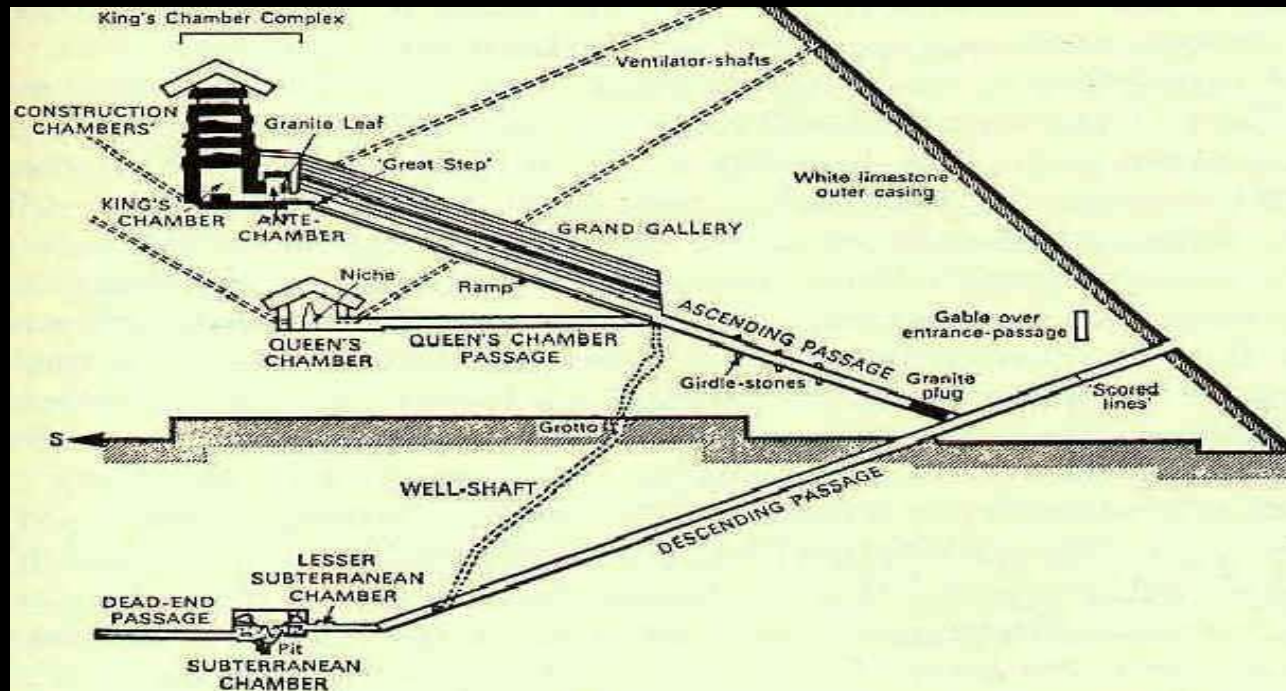


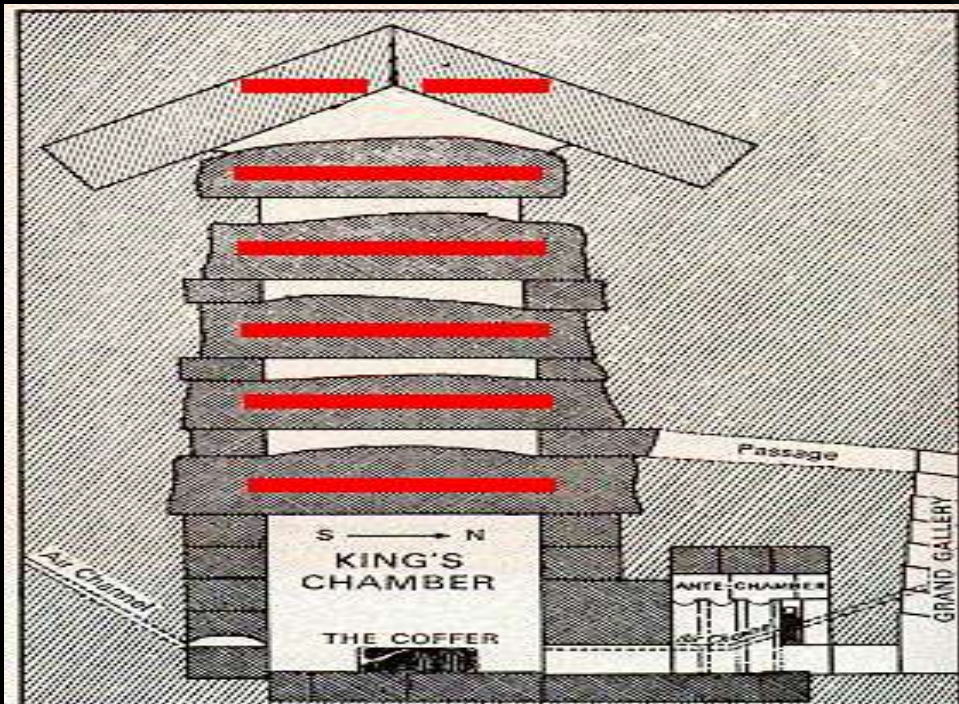
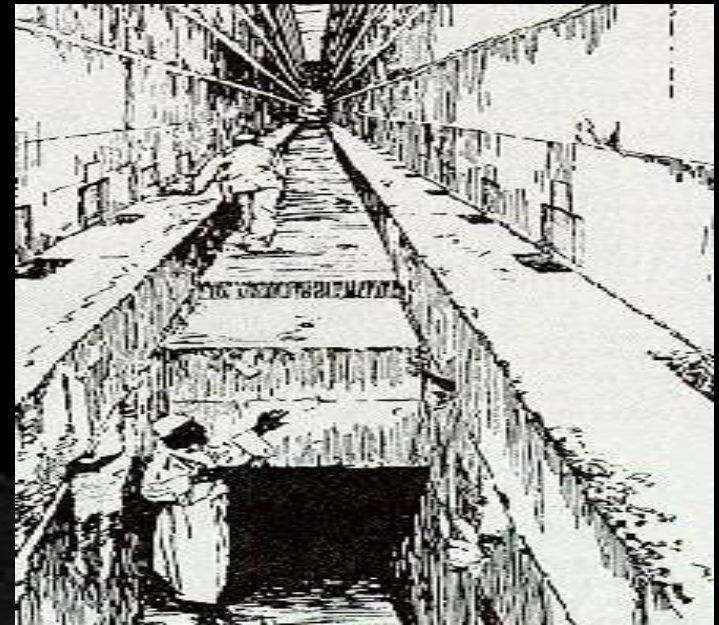
Plan of the Great Pyramid



AXONOMETRIC VIEW OF THE PYRAMID OF KHUFU

- a. Entrance
- b. Descending corridor
- c. Underground chamber
- d. Service corridor
- e. Ascending corridor
- f. Queen's room
- g. Air shafts
- h. Great Gallery
- i. Antechamber
- j. King's chamber
- k. Weight relief chambers





Vertical section of King's Chamber Complex (looking west). Crossed lines indicate granite; single lines limestone.

KING'S CHAMBER

Above the roof of the Upper Chamber are 5 Ceiling Chambers



Subterranean Chamber showing contour round the entrance doorway



of the Subterranean Chamber

