



INSTRUKSI DAN BAHASA PEMOGRAMAN MIKROKONTROLER

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Pendahuluan

Dalam bab ini akan dibahas tujuan perkuliahan, tentang instruksi-instruksi pada mikrokontroler AT 89S51 dan bahasa pemograman mikrokontroler .

Tujuan Perkuliahan

Setelah mempelajari bab ini, diharapkan mahasiswa mampu untuk :

1. Memahami instruksi-instruksi mikrokontroler
2. Memahami bahasa pemograman

Instruksi – instruksi dan bahasa pemograman

Instruksi-instruksi pada keluarga MCS-51 dibagi dalam 5 kelompok, yaitu :

(Sumber dari : Atmel, (2005) *Data Book Microcontroller* dan Intel, (1994). *MCS'51 Microcontroller Family User Manual.*)

1. Instruksi operasi *Arithmetic*

- Operasi penjumlahan tanpa *Carry*

Sintaks : ADD A, (src-byte)

Operasi : $A \longleftarrow A + (\text{src-byte})$

Anggotanya :

<i>OpCode</i>		<i>Byte</i>	<i>Cycles</i>	<i>Encoding</i>
ADD	A, Rn	1	1	0010 1rrr
ADD	A, <i>Direct</i>	2	1	0010 0101 (<i>direct address</i>)
ADD	A, @ Ri	1	1	0010 011l
ADD	A, #data		2 1	0010 0100 (<i>immediate data</i>)

- Operasi Penjumlahan dengan *Carry*

Sintaks : ADDC A, (src-byte)

Operasi : $A \longleftarrow A + C + (\text{src-byte})$

Anggotanya :

<i>OpCode</i>	<i>Byte</i>	<i>Cycles</i>	<i>Encoding</i>
ADDC A, Rn	1	1	0011 1rrr
ADDC A, <i>Direct</i>	2	1	0011 0101 (<i>direct address</i>)
ADDC A, @ Ri	1	1	0011 011I
ADDC A, #data		2 1	0011 0100 (<i>immediate data</i>)

- Operasi Pengurangan dengan *Borrow*

Sintaks : SUBB A, (src-byte)

Operasi : $A \longleftarrow A - C - (\text{src-byte})$

Anggotanya :

<i>OpCode</i>	<i>Byte</i>	<i>Cycles</i>	<i>Encoding</i>
SUBB A, Rn	1	1	1001 1rrr
SUBB A, <i>Direct</i>	2	1	1001 0101 (<i>direct address</i>)
SUBB A, @ Ri	1	1	1001 011i
SUBB A, #data		2 1	1001 0100 (<i>immediate data</i>)

- Operasi *Increment*

Sintaks : INC (byte)

Operasi : $(\text{byte}) \longleftarrow (\text{byte}) + 1$

Anggotanya :

<i>OpCode</i>	<i>Byte</i>	<i>Cycles</i>	<i>Encoding</i>
INC A	1	1	0000 0100
INC Rn	2	1	0000 1rrr
INC direct	1	1	0011 011I (<i>direct address</i>)
INC @Ri	2	1	0011 0100
INC DPTR	1	2	1010 0011

- Operasi *Decrement*

Sintaks : DEC (byte)

Operasi : $(\text{byte}) \longleftarrow (\text{byte}) - 1$

Anggotanya :

<i>OpCode</i>		<i>Byte</i>	<i>Cycles</i>	<i>Encoding</i>
DEC	A	1	1	0001 0100
DEC	Rn	1	1	0001 1rrr
DEC	direct	2	1	0001 010l (direct address)
DEC	@Ri	1	1	0001 011i

- Operasi Perkalian

Sintaks : MUL AB

Operasi : $A_{7-0} \leftarrow A \times B_{15-8}$

<i>OpCode</i>		<i>Byte</i>	<i>Cycles</i>	<i>Encoding</i>
MUL	AB	1	4	1010 0100

- Operasi Pembagian

Sintaks : DIV AB

Operasi : $A_{15-8} \leftarrow A / B_{7-0}$

<i>OpCode</i>		<i>Byte</i>	<i>Cycles</i>	<i>Encoding</i>
DIV	AB	1	1	1101 0100

2. Instruksi Operasi Logical

- Operasi AND

Sintaks : ANL (dest-byte) (src-byte)

Operasi : $(\text{dest - byte}) \leftarrow (\text{dest - byte}) \text{ AND } (\text{src-byte})$

Anggotanya :

<i>OpCode</i>		<i>Byte</i>	<i>Cycles</i>	<i>Encoding</i>
ANL	A, Rn	1	1	0101 1rrr
ANL	A, <i>Direct</i>	2	1	0101 0101 (<i>direct address</i>)
ANL	A, @ Ri	1	1	0101 011i
ANL	A, #data		2 1	0101 0100 (<i>immediate data</i>)
ANL	<i>direct</i> , A	2	1	0101 0010 (<i>direct address</i>)
ANL	<i>direct</i> , #data	3	2	0101 0011 (<i>direct address</i>) (<i>immediate data</i>)

- Operasi OR

Sintaks : ORL (dest-byte) (src-byte)

Operasi : (dest – byte) ← (dest – byte) (src-byte)

Anggotanya :

<i>OpCode</i>		<i>Byte</i>	<i>Cycles</i>	<i>Encoding</i>
ORL	A, Rn	1	1	0100 1rrr
ORL	A, <i>Direct</i>	2	1	0100 0101 (<i>direct address</i>)
ORL	A, @ Ri	1	1	0100 011i
ORL	A, #data		2 1	0100 0100 (<i>immediate data</i>)
ORL	<i>direct</i> , A	2	1	0100 0010 (<i>direct address</i>)
ORL	<i>direct</i> , #data	3	2	01000011(<i>direct address</i>) (<i>immediate data</i>)

- Operasi XOR

Sintaks : ORL (dest-byte) (src-byte)

Operasi : (dest – byte) ← (dest – byte) (src-byte)

Anggotanya :

<i>OpCode</i>		<i>Byte</i>	<i>Cycles</i>	<i>Encoding</i>
XRL	A, Rn	1	1	0110 1rrr
XRL	A, <i>Direct</i>	2	1	0110 0101 (<i>direct address</i>)
XRL	A, @ Ri	1	1	0110 011i
XRL	A, #data		2 1	0110 0100 (<i>immediate data</i>)
XRL	<i>direct</i> , A	2	1	0110 0010 (<i>direct address</i>)
XRL	<i>direct</i> , #data	3	2	01100011(<i>direct address</i>) (<i>immediate data</i>)

- Operasi CLEAR

Sintaks : CLR A

Operasi : A ← 0

CLR	A	1	1	1110 0100
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- Operasi *Complement*

Sintaks : CPL A

Operasi : A ← A'

<i>OpCode</i>		<i>Byte</i>	<i>Cycles</i>	<i>Encoding</i>
CPL	A	1	1	1111 0100

- Operasi Rotasi tanpa *Carry*

PUTAR KIRI

Sintaks : RL A

Operasi : An + 1 ← An n = 0 – 6

A0 ← A7

<i>OpCode</i>		<i>Byte</i>	<i>Cycles</i>	<i>Encoding</i>
RL	A	1	1	0010 0011

PUTAR KANAN

Sintaks : RR A

Operasi : An + 1 ← An n = 0 – 6

A7 ← A0

<i>OpCode</i>		<i>Byte</i>	<i>Cycles</i>	<i>Encoding</i>
RR	A	1	1	0000 0011

- Operasi Rotasi dengan *Carry*

PUTAR KIRI

Sintaks : RLC A

Operasi : An + 1 ← An n = 0 – 6

A0 ← C

C ← A7

<i>OpCode</i>		<i>Byte</i>	<i>Cycles</i>	<i>Encoding</i>
RLC	A	1	1	0011 0011

PUTAR KANAN

Sintaks : RRC A

Operasi : $A_{n+1} \longleftarrow A_n$ $n = 0 - 6$
 A7 \longleftarrow C
 C \longleftarrow A7

OpCode	Byte	Cycles	Encoding
RLC A	1	1	0001 0011

- Operasi PERTUKARAN NIBBLE (4bit)

Sintaks : SWAP A

Operasi : $A_{3-0} \longleftrightarrow A_{7-4}$

OpCode	Byte	Cycles	Encoding
SWAP A	1	1	1100 0100

1. Instruksi Transfer Data

- Instruksi Transfer Data pada Memori Data Internal

Sintaks : MOV (dest-byte) (src-byte)

Operasi : (dest - byte) \longleftarrow (src-byte)

Anggotanya :

OpCode	Byte	Cycles	Encoding
MOV A, Rn	1	1	1110 1rrr
MOV A, Direct	2	1	1110 0101 (direct address)
MOV A, @ Ri	1	1	1110 011i
MOV A, #data	2	1	0111 0100 (immediate data)
MOV Rn, A	1	1	1111 1rrr
MOV Rn, Direct	2	2	1010 1rrr (direct address)
MOV Rn, #data	2	1	0111 1rrr (immediate data)
MOV Direct, A	2	1	1111 0101 (direct address)
MOV Direct, Rn	2	2	1000 1rrr (direct address)
MOV Direct, Direct	3	2	1000 0101 (dir.addr.(src)) (dir.addr.(dest))
MOV Direct, @Ri	2	2	1000 011i (direct address)

MOV	Direct, #data	3	2	01110101 (<i>direct address</i>) (<i>immediate data</i>)
MOV	@Ri, A	1	1	1111 0111
MOV	@Ri, Direct	2	2	1010 0111
MOV	@Ri, #data	2	1	0111 0111 (<i>immediate data</i>)
MOV	DPTR, data16	3	2	1001 0000 (<i>immd.data 15-8</i>) (<i>immd.data 7-0</i>)

- Operasi Transfer Data pada Memori Data external

Sintaks : MOVX (dest-byte) (src-byte)

Operasi : (dest – byte) ← (src-byte)

Anggotanya :

OpCode		Byte	Cycles	Encoding
MOVX	A, @Ri	1	2	1110 0011
MOVX	A, @DPTR	1	2	1110 0000
MOVX	@Ri, A	1	2	1111 0011
MOVX	@DPTR, A	1	2	1111 0000

- Operasi Transfer Data pada Memori Program

Sintaks : MOVC A, @A + (base-reg)

Operasi : A ← (A + (base-reg))

Anggotanya :

OpCode		Byte	Cycles	Encoding
MOVC	A, @Ri	1	2	1001 0011
MOVC	A, @DPTR	1	2	1000 0011

- Operasi Transfer data pada *stack*

- Simpan ke *stack*

Sintaks : PUSH *Direct*

Operasi : SP ← SP + 1

(SP) ← (direct)

OpCode		Byte	Cycles	Encoding
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PUSH *direct address* 2 2 1100 0000 (*direct address*)

- Ambil dari *stack*

Sintaks : POP *Direct*

Operasi : *Direct* ← (SP)

SP ← SP - 1

<i>OpCode</i>	<i>Byte</i>	<i>Cycles</i>	<i>Encoding</i>
PUSH <i>direct address</i>	2	2	1100 0000 (<i>direct address</i>)

- Operasi Pertukaran Data

- Pertukaran Byte

Sintaks : XCH A, (byte)

Operasi : A $\xrightarrow{\hspace{1cm}}$ (byte)

Anggotanya :

<i>OpCode</i>	<i>Byte</i>	<i>Cycles</i>	<i>Encoding</i>
XCH A, Rn	1	1	1100 1rrr
XCH A, <i>direct</i>	2	1	1100 0101 (<i>direct address</i>)
XCH A, @Ri	1	1	1100 0111

- Pertukaran Nibble

Sintaks : XCHD A, A, @Ri

Operasi : A₃₋₀ $\xleftrightarrow{\hspace{1cm}}$ (Ri₃₋₀)

<i>OpCode</i>	<i>Byte</i>	<i>Cycles</i>	<i>Encoding</i>
XCHD A, @Ri	1	1	1101 0111

2. Instruksi Manipulasi Variabel Boolean

- Operasi *Clear Bit*

Sintaks : CLR Bit

Operasi : Bit ← 0

Anggotanya :

<i>OpCode</i>	<i>Byte</i>	<i>Cycles</i>	<i>Encoding</i>
CLR C	1	1	1100 0011
CLR Bit	2	1	1100 0010 (<i>bit address</i>)

- Operasi *Set Bit*

Sintaks : SETB Bit

Operasi : Bit ← 1

Anggotanya :

<i>OpCode</i>	<i>Byte</i>	<i>Cycles</i>	<i>Encoding</i>
SETB C	1	1	1101 0011
SETB Bit	2	1	1101 0010 (<i>bit address</i>)

- Operasi *Complement Bit*

Sintaks : CPL Bit

Operasi : Bit ← Bit'

Anggotanya :

<i>OpCode</i>	<i>Byte</i>	<i>Cycles</i>	<i>Encoding</i>
CPL C	1	1	1011 0011
CPL Bit	2	1	1011 0010 (<i>bit address</i>)

- Operasi AND bit

Sintaks : ANL C, (src-bit)

Operasi : C ← C ^ bit atau C ← C ^ bit'

Anggotanya :

<i>OpCode</i>	<i>Byte</i>	<i>Cycles</i>	<i>Encoding</i>
ANL C, bit	2	2	1000 0010 (<i>bit address</i>)
ANL C,/bit	2	2	1011 0000 (<i>bit address</i>)

- Operasi OR bit

Sintaks : ORL C, (src-bit)

Operasi : C ← C V bit atau C ← C V bit'

Anggotanya :

<i>OpCode</i>	<i>Byte</i>	<i>Cycles</i>	<i>Encoding</i>
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ORL C, bit	2	2	0111 0010 (<i>bit address</i>)
ORL C,/bit	2	2	1010 0000 (<i>bit address</i>)

- Operasi Transfer Bit

Sintaks : MOV (dest-bit) , (src-bit)

Operasi : (dest-bit) ← (src-bit)

Anggotanya :

<i>OpCode</i>	<i>Byte</i>	<i>Cycles</i>	<i>Encoding</i>
MOV C, bit	2	1	1010 0010 (<i>bit address</i>)
MOV bit, C	2	2	1001 0010 (<i>bit address</i>)

- Operasi JUMP oleh Bit

- JUMP Jika *Bit Set*

Sintaks : JB C, rel

Operasi : Jika bit = 1, maka PC ← PC + rel

<i>OpCode</i>	<i>Byte</i>	<i>Cycles</i>	<i>Encoding</i>
JB bit, rel	3	2	0010 0000 (<i>bit address</i>)(<i>rel.address</i>)

- JUMP Jika Bit Set dan Bit tersebut di – *Clear* - kan

Sintaks : JBC Bit, rel

Operasi : Jika bit = 1, maka Bit = 0 dan PC ← PC + rel

<i>OpCode</i>	<i>Byte</i>	<i>Cycles</i>	<i>Encoding</i>
JBC bit, rel	3	2	0001 0000 (<i>bit address</i>)(<i>rel.address</i>)

- JUMP Jika *Carry Set*

Sintaks : JC rel

Operasi : Jika C = 1, maka PC ← PC + rel

<i>OpCode</i>	<i>Byte</i>	<i>Cycles</i>	<i>Encoding</i>
JC rel	2	2	0010 0000 (<i>rel.address</i>)

- JUMP Jika Bit Not Set

Sintaks : JNB Bit, rel

Operasi : Jika bit = 0, maka PC ← PC + rel

<i>OpCode</i>	<i>Byte</i>	<i>Cycles</i>	<i>Encoding</i>
JNB bit, rel	3	2	0011 0000 (<i>bit address</i>)(<i>rel.address</i>)

- JUMP Jika *Carry Not Set*

Sintaks : JNC rel

Operasi : Jika C = 0, maka PC ← PC + rel

Anggotanya :

<i>OpCode</i>	<i>Byte</i>	<i>Cycles</i>	<i>Encoding</i>
JNB rel	2	2	0101 0000 (<i>rel.address</i>)

3. Instruksi Percabangan (*Program Branching*)

- Operasi Pemanggilan *Sub Routine*

- Absolute Call

Sintaks : ACALL addr11

Operasi : PC ← PC + 2

SP ← SP + 1

(SP) ← PC₇₋₀

SP ← SP + 1

(SP) ← PC₁₅₋₈

PC₁₀₋₀ ← Page Address

<i>OpCode</i>	<i>Byte</i>	<i>Cycles</i>	<i>Encoding</i>
ACALL addr11	2	2	a ₁₀ a ₉ a ₈ 1 0001 a ₇ a ₆ a ₅ a ₄ a ₃ a ₂ a ₁ a ₀

- Long Call

Sintaks : LCALL addr 16

Operasi : PC ← PC + 3

SP ← SP + 1

(SP) ← PC₇₋₀

SP ← SP + 1

(SP) ← PC₁₅₋₈

PC₁₀₋₀ ← Addr₁₅₋₀

OpCode *Byte* *Cycles* *Encoding*

ACALL addr11 3 2 0001 0010 a₁₅₋₈ a₇₋₀

- Operasi Kembali *Sub routine*

- Return dari Subroutine

Sintaks : RET

Operasi : PC₁₅₋₈ ← (SP) SP ← SP - 1

PC₁₅₋₈ (SP) SP SP - 1

Opcode Byte Cycle Encoding

RET 1 2 0010 0010

- Return dari Interupt (Subroutine)

Sintaks : RETI

Operasi : PC₁₅₋₈ ← (SP) SP ← SP - 1

PC₁₅₋₈ (SP) SP SP - 1

Opcode Byte Cycle Encoding

RETI 1 2 0011 0010

- Operasi JUMP tanpa Kondisi

- Absolute Jump*

Sintaks : AJMP

Operasi : PC ← PC + 2

PC₁₀₋₀ ← page address

Opcode Byte Cycle Encoding

AJMP addr16 3 2 a₁₀ a₉ a₈ 00001 a₇ a₆ a₅ a₄ a₃ a₂ a₁ a₀

- Long Jump*

Sintaks : LJMP

Operasi : PC ← PC + 2

PC₁₅₋₀ ← addr₁₅₋₀

Opcode Byte Cycle Encoding

LJMP addr16 3 2 0000 0001 a₁₅₋₈ a₇₋₀

- *Short Jump*

Sintaks : SJMP relative addr.
 Operasi : PC ← PC + 2
 PC ~~← PC + rel~~
 Opcode Byte Cycle Encoding
 SJMP rel 2 2 1000 0000 (*rel address*)

- *Relative DPTR Jump*

Sintaks : JMP @A + DPTR
 Operasi : PC ← A + DPTR
 PC ~~A + DPTR~~
 Opcode Byte Cycle Encoding
 JMP @A + DPTR 1 2 0111 0011

- Operasi *Jump* dengan Kondisi

- Jump jika ACC sama dengan nol

Sintaks : JZ *relative*
 Operasi : PC ← PC + 2
 jika A = 0, maka PC ← PC + rel
 Opcode Byte Cycle Encoding
 JZ rel 2 2 0110 0000 (*relative address*)

- Jump jika ACC tidak sama dengan nol

Sintaks : JNZ *relative*
 Operasi : PC ← PC + 2
 jika A = 0, maka PC ← PC + rel
 Opcode Byte Cycle Encoding
 JNZ rel 2 2 0111 0000 (*relative address*)

- Jump jika perbandingan dest – byte tidak sama dengan src – byte

Sintaks : CJNE (dest-byte), (src-byte), rel

Operasi : PC ← PC + 3

jika (dest-byte) ≠ (src-byte) maka PC ← PC + rel

jika (dest-byte) = (src-byte) maka PC ← PC + 1, selain itu PC ← PC + 0

Anggotanya :

Opcode	Byte	Cycle	Encoding
CJNE A, direct, rel	3	2	10110101 (<i>direct addr</i>)(<i>rel addr</i>)
CJNE A, # data, rel	3	2	10110100 (<i>immediate data</i>)(<i>rel addr</i>)
CJNE Rn, # data, rel	3	2	10111rrr (<i>immediate data</i>)(<i>rel addr</i>)
CJNE @Ri, #data, rel	3	2	1011011r (<i>immediate</i>)(<i>rel addr</i>)

- Jump jika hasil DEC byte data tidak sama dengan nol

Sintaks : DJNZ (byte), rel

Operasi : PC ← PC + 2

(byte ← Byte - 1

jika (byte) > 0, atau (byte) < 0, maka PC ← PC + rel

Anggotanya :

Opcode	Byte	Cycle	Encoding
DJNZ Rn, rel	2	2	1101 1rrr (<i>relative address</i>)
DJNZ <i>direct</i> , rel	3	2	1101 0101 (<i>direct addr</i>) (<i>rel. addr</i>)

4. Tanpa Fungsi

Sintaks : NOP

Operasi : PC ← PC + 1

Opcode Byte Cycle Encoding

NOP 1 1 0000 0000

Referensi :

1. Myke Predko, (1995). *Programming and Customizing The 8051 Microcontroller*. Mc Graw Hill.
2. Atmel, (2005). *Data Book Microcontroller*.
3. Sencer, (1997). *Programming Interfacing 8051 Microcontroller*. Mc Graw Hill.
4. Intel, (1994). *MCS'51 Microcontroller Family User Manual*.